# UNITED STATES <br> FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION <br> WASHINGTON, DC 20429 

## FORM 8-K <br> CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

## Date of report (Date of earliest event reported):

July 20, 2023

## BANK OZK

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
Arkansas
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

110
(FDIC Certificate Number)

18000 Cantrell Road, Little Rock, Arkansas
(Address of principal executive offices)

71-0130170
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

72223
(Zip Code)
(501) 978-2265
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

## Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)
Check the appropriate box below if the form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2.):
( ) Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
( ) Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
( ) Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
( ) Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share | OZK | Nasdaq Global Select Market |
| 4.625\% Series A Non-Cumulative Perpetual <br> Preferred Stock, $\$ 0.01$ par value per share | OZKAP | Nasdaq Global Select Market |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (17 CFR §230.405) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR §240.12b-2).

Emerging growth company $\square$
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

## Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On July 20, 2023, Bank OZK (the "Bank") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2023 and made available management's comments on the results for the second quarter and first six months of 2023. The materials contain forward-looking statements regarding the Bank and include cautionary language identifying important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated. The second quarter 2023 earnings press release and management's comments with respect thereto are furnished as Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, respectively, to this Current Report on Form 8-K and are available on the Bank's investor relations website.

As previously reported, on July 21, 2023, the Bank will hold an investor conference call and webcast to answer questions regarding the Bank's financial results for the second quarter of 2023.

The information furnished pursuant to this Item 2.02, including Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities under that section, and shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Bank under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing. All information in the second quarter 2023 earnings press release and management's comments with respect thereto speaks as of the date thereof, and the Bank does not assume any obligation to update such information in the future.

## Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosures.

See Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

## Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits: The following exhibits are being furnished to this Current Report on Form 8-K.
99.1 Press Release dated July 20, 2023: Bank OZK Announces Record Second Quarter 2023 Earnings

Management Comments for the Second Quarter and First Six Months of 2023-

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

## BANK OZK

Date: July 20, 2023
By: /s/Tim Hicks
Name: Tim Hicks
Title: Chief Financial Officer

## Exhibit No. Document Description

99.1 Press Release dated July 20, 2023: Bank OZK Announces Record Second Quarter 2023 Earnings
99.2 Management Comments for the Second Quarter and First Six Months of 2023 - dated July 20, 2023

## NEWS RELEASE

Date:
Release Time: 3:01 p.m. (CT)
Investor Contact: Jay Staley (501) 906-7842
Media Contact: Michelle Rossow (501) 906-3922

## Bank OZK Announces Record Second Quarter 2023 Earnings

LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: Bank OZK (the "Bank") (Nasdaq: OZK) today announced that net income available to common stockholders for the second quarter of 2023 was a record $\$ 167.9$ million, a $26.9 \%$ increase from $\$ 132.4$ million for the second quarter of 2022 . Diluted earnings per common share for the second quarter of 2023 were a record $\$ 1.47$, a $33.6 \%$ increase from $\$ 1.10$ for the second quarter of 2022.

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, net income available to common stockholders was $\$ 333.8$ million, a $28.2 \%$ increase from $\$ 260.4$ million for the first six months of 2022 . Diluted earnings per common share for the first six months of 2023 were $\$ 2.88$, a $35.8 \%$ increase from $\$ 2.12$ for the first six months of 2022.

Pre-tax pre-provision net revenue ("PPNR") was $\$ 259.5$ million for the second quarter of 2023 , a $41.9 \%$ increase from $\$ 182.8$ million for the second quarter of 2022. For the first six months of 2023, PPNR was $\$ 505.9$ million, a $42.1 \%$ increase from $\$ 355.9$ million for the first six months of 2022 . The calculation of PPNR and the reconciliation to generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") are included in the schedules accompanying this release.

Provision for credit losses was $\$ 41.8$ million for the second quarter and $\$ 77.6$ million for the first six months of 2023 compared to $\$ 7.0$ million for the second quarter of 2022 and $\$ 11.2$ million for the first six months of 2022. The Bank's total allowance for credit losses ("ACL") was $\$ 426.8$ million at June 30, 2023 compared to \$299.9 million at June 30, 2022.

The Bank's annualized returns on average assets, average common stockholders' equity and average tangible common stockholders' equity for the second quarter of 2023 were $2.27 \%, 15.14 \%$ and $17.78 \%$, respectively, compared to $2.02 \%, 12.40 \%$ and $14.69 \%$, respectively, for the second quarter of 2022. The Bank's annualized returns on average assets, average common stockholders' equity and average tangible common stockholders' equity for the first six months of 2023 were $2.34 \%, 15.19 \%$ and $17.86 \%$, respectively, compared to $2.00 \%, 12.03 \%$ and $14.20 \%$, respectively, for the first six months of 2022 . The calculation of the Bank's returns on average common stockholders' equity and average tangible common stockholders' equity and the reconciliations to GAAP are included in the schedules accompanying this release.

George Gleason, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer stated, "We are pleased to report our record results for the quarter just ended, which continued our long tradition of industry-leading performance. Our strong earnings and capital have us well-positioned to grow and capitalize on opportunities resulting from the current macroeconomic and industry environment."

## KEY BALANCE SHEET METRICS

Total loans were $\$ 23.61$ billion at June 30, 2023, a $26.0 \%$ increase from $\$ 18.74$ billion at June 30, 2022. Deposits were $\$ 23.98$ billion at June 30, 2023, a 20.0\% increase from $\$ 19.98$ billion at June 30, 2022. Total assets were $\$ 30.76$ billion at June 30, 2023, an $18.7 \%$ increase from $\$ 25.92$ billion at June 30, 2022.

Common stockholders' equity was $\$ 4.47$ billion at June 30, 2023, a $4.8 \%$ increase from $\$ 4.27$ billion at June 30, 2022. Tangible common stockholders' equity was $\$ 3.81$ billion at June 30, 2023, a $5.8 \%$ increase from $\$ 3.60$ billion at June 30, 2022. During the quarter just ended, the Bank repurchased approximately 1.96 million shares for $\$ 66.1$ million, which equates to a weighted average cost of approximately $\$ 33.80$ per share. During the first six months of 2023, the Bank repurchased 4.3 million shares for $\$ 151.5$ million, which equates to a weighted average cost of approximately $\$ 35.19$ per share.

Book value per common share was $\$ 39.51$ at June 30, 2023, a $10.1 \%$ increase from $\$ 35.87$ at June 30, 2022. Tangible book value per common share was $\$ 33.67$ at June 30 , 2023, an $11.2 \%$ increase from $\$ 30.27$ at June 30, 2022.

The Bank's ratio of total common stockholders' equity to total assets was $14.53 \%$ at June 30, 2023, compared to $16.47 \%$ at June 30, 2022. Its ratio of total tangible common stockholders' equity to total tangible assets was $12.66 \%$ at June 30, 2023, compared to $14.26 \%$ at June 30, 2022. The calculations of the Bank's total common stockholders' equity, tangible common stockholders' equity, tangible book value per common share, and ratio of total tangible common stockholders' equity to total tangible assets and the reconciliations to GAAP are included in the schedules accompanying this release.

## ASSET QUALITY

The Bank's ratio of nonperforming non-purchased loans to total loans (excluding purchased loans) was $0.15 \%$ at June 30, 2023, compared to $0.16 \%$ as of June 30, 2022. The Bank's ratio of nonperforming assets to total assets (excluding purchased loans, except for their inclusion in total assets) was $0.32 \%$ at June 30, 2023, compared to $0.12 \%$ as of June 30, 2022. The Bank's annualized ratio of net charge-offs of total loans to average total loans was $0.15 \%$ for the second quarter and six months ended June 30, 2023 compared to $0.01 \%$ for the second quarter and $0.00 \%$ for the six months ended June 30, 2022.

## MANAGEMENT'S COMMENTS, CONFERENCE CALL, TRANSCRIPT AND FILINGS

In connection with this release, the Bank released management's comments on its quarterly results, which are available at http://ir.ozk.com. This release should be read in conjunction with management's comments on the quarterly results.

Management will conduct a conference call to take questions at 10:00 a.m. CT (11:00 a.m. ET) on Friday, July 21, 2023. Interested parties may access the conference call live via webcast on the Bank's investor relations website at https://ir.ozk.com/news/event-calendar, or may participate via telephone by registering using this online form. Upon registration, all telephone participants will receive the dial-in number along with a unique PIN number that can be used to access the call. A replay of the conference call webcast will be archived on the Bank's website for at least 30 days.

The Bank files annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy materials, and other information required by the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"), copies of which are available electronically at the FDIC's website at https://efr.fdic.gov/fcxweb/efr/index.html and are also available on the Bank's investor relations website at ir.ozk.com. To receive automated email alerts for these materials please visit https://ir.ozk.com/other/email-alerts to sign up.

## NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

This release contains certain non-GAAP financial measures. The Bank uses these non-GAAP financial measures, specifically return on average common stockholders' equity, return on average tangible common stockholders' equity, tangible book value per common share, total common stockholders' equity, total tangible common stockholders' equity, the ratio of total tangible common stockholders' equity to total tangible assets, and PPNR, to assess the strength of its capital, its ability to generate earnings on tangible capital invested by its shareholders and trends in its net revenue. These measures typically adjust GAAP financial measures to exclude intangible assets or provision for credit losses. Management believes presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures provides useful supplemental information which contributes to a proper understanding of the financial results and capital levels of the Bank. These non-GAAP disclosures should not be viewed as a substitute for financial results determined in accordance with GAAP, and they are not necessarily comparable to non-GAAP performance measures that may be presented by other banks. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures are included in the tables at the end of this release under the caption "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures."

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This press release and other communications by the Bank include certain "forward-looking statements" regarding the Bank's plans, expectations, thoughts, beliefs, estimates, goals and outlook for the future that are intended to be covered by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are based on management's expectations as well as certain assumptions and estimates made by, and information available to, management at the time. Those statements are not guarantees of future results or performance and are subject to certain known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, such forward-looking statements. These risks, uncertainties and other factors include, but are not limited to: potential delays or other problems in implementing the Bank's growth and expansion strategies, including hiring or retaining qualified personnel, obtaining regulatory or other approvals, delays in identifying satisfactory sites, obtaining permits and designing, constructing and opening new offices or relocating, selling or closing existing offices; the availability of and access to capital; possible downgrades in the Bank's credit ratings or outlook which could increase the costs of or decrease the availability of funding from capital markets; the ability to attract new or retain existing deposits or to retain or grow loans, including growth from unfunded closed loans; the ability to generate future revenue growth or to control future growth in non-interest expense; interest rate fluctuations, including changes in the yield curve between short-term and long-term interest rates or changes in the relative relationships of various interest rate indices; competitive factors and pricing pressures, including their effect on the Bank's net interest margin or core spread; general economic, unemployment, credit market and real estate market conditions, and the effect of such conditions on the creditworthiness of borrowers, collateral values, the value of investment securities and asset recovery values; conditions within the banking industry, including the effects of recent failures of other financial institutions; recently enacted and potential laws and regulatory requirements, or changes to existing laws and regulatory requirements, including changes affecting oversight of the financial services industry, changes intended to manage or mitigate climate and related environmental risks, or changes in the interpretation and enforcement of such laws and requirements, and the costs and expenses to comply with new and/or existing legislation and regulatory requirements; uncertainty regarding changes in U.S. government monetary and fiscal policy; FDIC special assessments or changes to regular assessments; the ability to keep pace with technological changes, including changes regarding artificial intelligence and maintaining cybersecurity; the impact of failure in, or breach of, our operational or security systems or infrastructure, or those of third parties with whom we do business, including as a result of cyberattacks or an increase in the incidence or severity of fraud, illegal payments, security breaches or other illegal acts impacting the Bank or its customers; natural disasters; acts of war or terrorism; the potential impact of continuing inflationary pressures; the potential impact of supply chain disruptions; national or international political instability or military conflict, including the ongoing war in Ukraine; the competition and costs of recruiting and retaining human talent;
impairment of our goodwill; adoption of new accounting standards, or changes in existing standards; and adverse results (including costs, fines, reputational harm and/or other negative effects) from current or future litigation, regulatory examinations or other legal and/or regulatory actions or rulings as well as other factors identified in this communication or as detailed from time to time in our public filings, including those factors described in the disclosures under the headings "Forward-Looking Information" and "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 and our quarterly reports on Form 10-Q. Should one or more of the foregoing risks materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results or outcomes may vary materially from those described in, or implied by, such forwardlooking statements. The Bank disclaims any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements based on the occurrence of future events, the receipt of new information or otherwise.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Bank OZK (Nasdaq: OZK) is a regional bank providing innovative financial solutions delivered by expert bankers with a relentless pursuit of excellence. Established in 1903, Bank OZK conducts banking operations with over 240 offices in eight states including Arkansas, Georgia, Florida, North Carolina, Texas, New York, California and Mississippi and had $\$ 30.76$ billion in total assets as of June 30, 2023. Bank OZK can be found at www.ozk.com and on Facebook, Twitter and LinkedIn or contacted at (501) 978-2265 or P.O. Box 8811, Little Rock, Arkansas 72231-8811.

## Bank OZK

## Consolidated Balance Sheets

Unaudited

December 31, 2022
(Dollars in thousands)

| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 1,454,789 | \$ | 1,033,454 |
| Investment securities - available for sale ("AFS") |  | 3,262,366 |  | 3,491,613 |
| Investment securities - trading |  | 8,991 |  | 8,817 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank of Dallas ("FHLB") and other bankers' bank stocks |  | 62,855 |  | 42,406 |
| Non-purchased loans |  | 23,291,785 |  | 20,400,154 |
| Purchased loans |  | 315,661 |  | 378,637 |
| Allowance for loan losses |  | $(263,188)$ |  | $(208,858)$ |
| Net Loans |  | 23,344,259 |  | 20,569,933 |
| Premises and equipment, net |  | 670,262 |  | 678,405 |
| Foreclosed assets |  | 62,048 |  | 6,616 |
| Accrued interest receivable |  | 144,842 |  | 125,130 |
| Bank owned life insurance ("BOLI") |  | 799,142 |  | 789,805 |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets, net |  | 661,166 |  | 663,543 |
| Other, net |  | 291,151 |  | 246,846 |
| Total assets | \$ | 30,761,870 | \$ | 27,656,568 |

## LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

| Deposits: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Demand non-interest bearing | \$ | 4,535,365 | \$ | 4,658,451 |
| Savings and interest bearing transaction |  | 8,975,142 |  | 9,905,717 |
| Time |  | 10,472,890 |  | 6,935,975 |
| Total deposits |  | 23,983,397 |  | 21,500,143 |
| Other borrowings |  | 1,104,478 |  | 606,666 |
| Subordinated notes |  | 347,350 |  | 346,947 |
| Subordinated debentures |  | 121,652 |  | 121,591 |
| Reserve for losses on unfunded loan commitments |  | 163,632 |  | 156,419 |
| Accrued interest payable and other liabilities |  | 230,098 |  | 233,864 |
| Total liabilities | \$ | 25,950,607 | \$ | 22,965,630 |
| Commitments and contingencies |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred Stock: $\$ 0.01$ par value; $100,000,000$ shares authorized; <br> $14,000,000$ issued and outstanding at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 <br> 338,980 <br> 338,980 |  |  |  |  |
| Common Stock: $\$ 0.01$ par value; $300,000,000$ shares authorized; $113,145,449$ and 117,176,928 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively |  |  |  |  |
| Additional paid-in capital |  | 1,602,964 |  | 1,753,941 |
| Retained earnings |  | 3,026,247 |  | 2,773,135 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income |  | $(159,431)$ |  | $(177,649)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity before noncontrolling interest |  | 4,809,891 |  | 4,689,579 |
| Noncontrolling interest |  | 1,372 |  | 1,359 |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 4,811,263 |  | 4,690,938 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 30,761,870 | \$ | 27,656,568 |

## Bank OZK

## Consolidated Statements of Income

Unaudited

|  | Three Months EndedJune 30, |  |  |  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-purchased loans | \$ | 472,524 | \$ | 256,264 | \$ | 887,420 | \$ | 496,259 |
| Purchased loans |  | 5,322 |  | 8,982 |  | 11,840 |  | 17,152 |
| Investment securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taxable |  | 9,704 |  | 10,367 |  | 19,875 |  | 20,978 |
| Tax-exempt |  | 9,489 |  | 4,020 |  | 18,753 |  | 7,006 |
| Deposits with banks and federal funds sold |  | 11,407 |  | 1,855 |  | 19,277 |  | 2,464 |
| Total interest income |  | 508,446 |  | 281,488 |  | 957,165 |  | 543,859 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits |  | 136,122 |  | 10,855 |  | 229,754 |  | 19,347 |
| Other borrowings |  | 10,591 |  | 1,042 |  | 16,013 |  | 2,039 |
| Subordinated notes |  | 2,603 |  | 2,603 |  | 5,177 |  | 5,177 |
| Subordinated debentures |  | 2,306 |  | 1,195 |  | 4,545 |  | 2,159 |
| Total interest expense |  | 151,622 |  | 15,695 |  | 255,489 |  | 28,722 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income |  | 356,824 |  | 265,793 |  | 701,676 |  | 515,137 |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 41,774 |  | 7,025 |  | 77,602 |  | 11,215 |
| Net interest income after provision for credit losses |  | 315,050 |  | 258,768 |  | 624,074 |  | 503,922 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-interest income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service charges on deposit accounts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NSF and overdraft fees |  | 4,373 |  | 4,247 |  | 8,651 |  | 8,449 |
| All other service charges |  | 7,187 |  | 7,184 |  | 13,688 |  | 13,874 |
| Trust income |  | 2,113 |  | 1,911 |  | 4,146 |  | 4,005 |
| BOLI income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in cash surrender value |  | 5,069 |  | 4,846 |  | 10,043 |  | 9,639 |
| Death benefits |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 297 |
| Loan service, maintenance and other fees |  | 4,095 |  | 3,603 |  | 8,170 |  | 6,621 |
| Gains on sales of other assets |  | 5,033 |  | 784 |  | 5,377 |  | 7,776 |
| Net gains on investment securities |  | 620 |  | 531 |  | 2,336 |  | 441 |
| Other |  | 3,497 |  | 3,214 |  | 7,384 |  | 6,694 |
| Total non-interest income |  | 31,987 |  | 26,320 |  | 59,795 |  | 57,796 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-interest expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries and employee benefits |  | 65,219 |  | 54,412 |  | 128,468 |  | 109,060 |
| Net occupancy and equipment |  | 19,476 |  | 17,060 |  | 37,560 |  | 34,309 |
| Other operating expenses |  | 44,660 |  | 37,828 |  | 89,543 |  | 73,647 |
| Total non-interest expense |  | 129,355 |  | 109,300 |  | 255,571 |  | 217,016 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income before taxes |  | 217,682 |  | 175,788 |  | 428,298 |  | 344,702 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 45,717 |  | 39,375 |  | 86,420 |  | 75,786 |
| Net income |  | 171,965 |  | 136,413 |  | 341,878 |  | 268,916 |
| Earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest |  | (1) |  | (8) |  | (13) |  | (3) |
| Preferred stock dividends |  | 4,047 |  | 4,047 |  | 8,094 |  | 8,527 |
| Net income available to common stockholders | \$ | $\underline{167,917}$ | \$ | $\underline{132,358}$ | \$ | 333,771 | \$ | 260,386 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic earnings per common share | \$ | 1.47 | \$ | 1.10 | \$ | 2.89 | \$ | 2.13 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ | 1.47 | \$ | 1.10 | \$ | 2.88 | \$ | 2.12 |

## Bank OZK

## Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity

Unaudited

|  | Preferred Stock |  | Common Stock |  | Additional Paid-in Capital | Retained Earnings | Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income |  | Non- <br> Controlling Interest |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Three months ended June 30, 2023: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balances - March 31, 2023 | \$ | 338,980 | \$ | 1,151 | \$1,664,569 | \$2,898,904 | \$ | $(141,677)$ | \$ | 1,371 | \$ 4,763,298 |
| Net income |  |  |  | - | - | 171,965 |  |  |  | - | 171,965 |
| Earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest |  | - |  | - | - | (1) |  | - |  | 1 | - |
| Total other comprehensive income (loss) |  | - |  | - | - | - |  | $(17,754)$ |  | - | $(17,754)$ |
| Preferred stock dividends, \$0.28906 per share |  | - |  | - | - | $(4,047)$ |  | - |  |  | $(4,047)$ |
| Common stock dividends, $\$ 0.35$ per share |  | - |  | - | - | $(40,574)$ |  | - |  | - | $(40,574)$ |
| Issuance of 30,148 shares of common stock pursuant to stock-based compensation plans |  | - |  | - | 23 | - |  | - |  | - | 23 |
| Repurchase and cancellation of $1,956,101$ shares of common stock under share repurchase program, including excise taxes |  | - |  | (20) | $(66,106)$ | - |  |  |  |  | $(66,126)$ |
| Stock-based compensation expense |  | - |  | - | 4,478 | - |  | - |  |  | 4,478 |
| Forfeitures of 8,706 shares of unvested restricted common stock |  | - |  | - | - | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Balances - June 30, 2023 | \$ | 338,980 | \$ | 1,131 | \$1,602,964 | \$3,026,247 | \$ | $(159,431)$ | \$ | 1,372 | \$ 4,811,263 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Six months ended June 30, 2023: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balances - December 31, 2022 | \$ | 338,980 | \$ | 1,172 | \$1,753,941 | \$2,773,135 | \$ | $(177,649)$ | \$ | 1,359 | \$ 4,690,938 |
| Net income |  | - |  | - | - | 341,878 |  | - |  | - | 341,878 |
| Earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest |  | - |  | - | - | (13) |  | - |  | 13 |  |
| Total other comprehensive income |  | - |  | - | - | - |  | 18,218 |  | - | 18,218 |
| Preferred stock dividends, $\$ 0.57812$ per share |  | - |  | - | - | $(8,094)$ |  | - |  |  | $(8,094)$ |
| Common stock dividends, $\$ 0.69$ per share |  | - |  | - | - | $(80,659)$ |  | - |  | - | $(80,659)$ |
| Issuance of 503,187 shares of common stock pursuant to stock-based compensation plans |  | - |  | 5 | 541 | - |  | - |  | - | 546 |
| Repurchase and cancellation of 4,304,239 shares of common stock under share repurchase program, including excise taxes |  | - |  | (44) | $(151,421)$ | - |  | - |  | - | $(151,465)$ |
| Repurchase and cancellation of 215,362 shares of common stock withheld for tax pursuant to stock-based compensation plans |  | - |  | (2) | $(8,672)$ | - |  |  |  |  | $(8,674)$ |
| Stock-based compensation expense |  | - |  | - | 8,575 | - |  | - |  | - | 8,575 |
| Forfeitures of 15,065 shares of unvested restricted common stock |  | - |  | - | - | - |  | - |  | - | - |
| Balances - June 30, 2023 | \$ | 338,980 | \$ | 1,131 | \$1,602,964 | \$3,026,247 | \$ | $(159,431)$ | \$ | 1,372 | \$ 4,811,263 |

## Bank OZK

## Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity

Unaudited

|  | Preferred Stock |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Common } \\ & \text { Stock } \end{aligned}$ |  | Additional <br> Paid-in <br> Capital | Retained Earnings | Accumulated Other <br> Comprehensive (Loss) Income |  | Non- <br> Controlling Interest |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | (Dollars in t | usands, excep |  | e amount |  |  |  |
| Three months ended June 30, 2022: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balances - March 31, 2022 | \$ | 338,980 | \$ | 1,227 | \$1,962,126 | \$2,468,652 | \$ | $(80,928)$ | \$ | 3,112 | \$ 4,693,169 |
| Net income |  | - |  | - | - | 136,413 |  | - |  | - | 136,413 |
| Earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest |  | - |  | - | - | (8) |  | - |  | 8 | - |
| Total other comprehensive loss |  | - |  | - | - | - |  | $(33,240)$ |  | - | $(33,240)$ |
| Preferred stock dividends, $\$ 0.28906$ per share |  | - |  | - | - | $(4,047)$ |  | - |  |  | $(4,047)$ |
| Common stock dividends, \$0.31 per share |  | - |  | - | - | $(37,880)$ |  | - |  | - | $(37,880)$ |
| Issuance of 41,503 shares of common stock pursuant to stock-based compensation plans |  | - |  | - | 594 | - |  | - |  | - | 594 |
| Repurchase and cancellation of $3,689,819$ shares of common stock under share repurchase program |  | - |  | (37) | $(147,396)$ | - |  | - |  | - | $(147,433)$ |
| Stock-based compensation expense |  | - |  | - | 2,326 | - |  | - |  | - | 2,326 |
| Forfeitures of 32,858 shares of unvested restricted common stock |  | - |  | - | - | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Balances - June 30, 2022 |  | 338,980 | \$ | 1,190 | \$1,817,650 | $\underline{\$ 2,563,130}$ | \$ | $(114,168)$ | \$ | 3,120 | \$ 4,609,902 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Six months ended June 30, 2022: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balances - December 31, 2021 | \$ | 338,980 | \$ | 1,254 | \$2,093,702 | \$2,378,466 | \$ | 23,841 | \$ | 3,117 | \$ 4,839,360 |
| Net income |  | - |  | - | - | 268,916 |  | - |  | - | 268,916 |
| Earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest |  | - |  | - | - | (3) |  | - |  | 3 | - |
| Total other comprehensive loss |  | - |  | - | - | - |  | $(138,009)$ |  | - | $(138,009)$ |
| Preferred stock dividends, $\$ 0.60906$ per share |  | - |  | - | - | $(8,527)$ |  | - |  |  | $(8,527)$ |
| Common stock dividends, \$0.61 per share |  | - |  | - | - | $(75,722)$ |  | - |  | - | $(75,722)$ |
| Issuance of 289,929 shares of common stock pursuant to stock-based compensation plans |  | - |  | 3 | 2,077 | - |  | - |  | - | 2,080 |
| Repurchase and cancellation of 6,572,832 shares of common stock under share repurchase program |  | - |  | (65) | $(278,932)$ | - |  | - |  | - | $(278,997)$ |
| Repurchase and cancellation of 112,974 shares of common stock withheld for tax pursuant to stock-based compensation plans. |  | - |  | (1) | $(5,398)$ | - |  | - |  | - | $(5,399)$ |
| Stock-based compensation expense |  | - |  | - | 6,200 | - |  | - |  | - | 6,200 |
| Forfeitures of 51,850 shares of unvested restricted common stock |  | - |  | (1) | 1 | - |  | - |  | - | - |
| Balances - June 30, 2022 | \$ | 338,980 | \$ | 1,190 | $\underline{\$ 1,817,650}$ | $\underline{\$ 2,563,130}$ | \$ | $(114,168)$ | \$ | 3,120 | \$ 4,609,902 |

## Bank OZK <br> Summary of Non-Interest Expense

Unaudited

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries and employee benefits | \$ | 65,219 | \$ | 54,412 | \$ | 128,468 | \$ | 109,060 |
| Net occupancy and equipment |  | 19,476 |  | 17,060 |  | 37,560 |  | 34,309 |
| Other operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Software and data processing |  | 9,768 |  | 8,976 |  | 19,051 |  | 17,162 |
| Professional and outside services |  | 5,445 |  | 5,708 |  | 10,550 |  | 10,525 |
| Deposit insurance and assessments |  | 4,900 |  | 2,100 |  | 9,048 |  | 4,250 |
| Advertising and public relations |  | 3,184 |  | 1,103 |  | 7,219 |  | 2,362 |
| Postage and supplies |  | 2,431 |  | 1,461 |  | 4,144 |  | 3,126 |
| Telecommunication services |  | 2,398 |  | 1,921 |  | 4,671 |  | 3,931 |
| Travel and meals |  | 1,903 |  | 2,186 |  | 3,718 |  | 3,944 |
| ATM expense |  | 1,659 |  | 1,488 |  | 3,798 |  | 2,997 |
| Amortization of intangibles |  | 1,189 |  | 1,516 |  | 2,377 |  | 3,033 |
| Loan collection and repossession expense |  | 517 |  | 353 |  | 904 |  | 678 |
| Writedowns of foreclosed and other assets |  | 24 |  | - |  | 965 |  | 258 |
| Amortization of CRA and tax credit investments |  | 5,566 |  | 4,628 |  | 11,980 |  | 9,730 |
| Other |  | 5,676 |  | 6,388 |  | 11,118 |  | 11,651 |
| Total non-interest expense | \$ | 129,355 | \$ | 109,300 | \$ | 255,571 | \$ | 217,016 |

## Bank OZK

## Summary of Total Loans Outstanding

Unaudited

|  | June 30, 2023 |  |  | December 31, 2022 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Real estate: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Residential 1-4 family | \$ | 966,684 | 4.1\% | \$ | 981,567 | 4.7\% |
| Non-farm/non-residential |  | 4,960,287 | 21.0 |  | 4,665,268 | 22.5 |
| Construction/land development |  | 9,446,030 | 40.0 |  | 8,215,056 | 39.5 |
| Agricultural |  | 243,798 | 1.0 |  | 239,689 | 1.2 |
| Multifamily residential |  | 1,988,764 | 8.4 |  | 1,503,398 | 7.2 |
| Total real estate |  | 17,605,563 | 74.5 |  | 15,604,978 | 75.1 |
| Commercial and industrial |  | 1,268,787 | 5.4 |  | 902,321 | 4.3 |
| Consumer |  | 2,825,552 | 12.0 |  | 2,445,851 | 11.8 |
| Other |  | 1,907,545 | 8.1 |  | 1,825,641 | 8.8 |
| Total loans |  | 23,607,447 | 100.0\% |  | 20,778,791 | 100.0\% |
| Allowance for loan losses |  | $(263,188)$ |  |  | $(208,858)$ |  |
| Net loans | \$ | 23,344,259 |  | \$ | 20,569,933 |  |

## Bank OZK <br> Allowance for Credit Losses

Unaudited

|  | Allowance for Loan Losses |  | Reserve for <br> Losses on <br> Unfunded Loan <br> Commitments <br> (Dollars in thousands) |  | Total Allowance for Credit Losses |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Three months ended June 30, 2023: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balances - March 31, 2023 | \$ | 222,025 | \$ | 171,742 | \$ | 393,767 |
| Net charge-offs |  | $(8,721)$ |  | - |  | $(8,721)$ |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 49,884 |  | $(8,110)$ |  | 41,774 |
| Balances - June 30, 2023 | \$ | 263,188 | \$ | 163,632 | \$ | 426,820 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Six months ended June 30, 2023: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balances - December 31, 2022 | \$ | 208,858 | \$ | 156,419 | \$ | 365,277 |
| Net charge-offs |  | $(16,059)$ |  | - |  | $(16,059)$ |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 70,389 |  | 7,213 |  | 77,602 |
| Balances - June 30, 2023 | \$ | 263,188 | \$ | 163,632 | \$ | 426,820 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Three months ended June 30, 2022: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balances - March 31, 2022 | \$ | 204,213 | \$ | 89,327 | \$ | 293,540 |
| Net charge-offs |  | (627) |  | - |  | (627) |
| Provision for credit losses |  | $(12,791)$ |  | 19,816 |  | 7,025 |
| Balances - June 30, 2022 | \$ | 190,795 | \$ | 109,143 | \$ | 299,938 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Six months ended June 30, 2022: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balances - December 31, 2021 | \$ | 217,380 | \$ | 71,609 | \$ | 288,989 |
| Net charge-offs |  | (266) |  | - |  | (266) |
| Provision for credit losses |  | $(26,319)$ |  | 37,534 |  | 11,215 |
| Balances - June 30, 2022 | \$ | 190,795 | \$ | 109,143 | \$ | 299,938 |

## Bank OZK <br> Summary of Deposits - By Account Type

Unaudited

|  | June 30, 2023 |  |  | December 31, 2022 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-interest bearing | \$ | 4,535,365 | 18.9\% | \$ | 4,658,451 | 21.7\% |
| Interest bearing: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transaction (NOW) |  | 4,208,777 | 17.5 |  | 4,097,532 | 19.1 |
| Savings and money market |  | 4,766,365 | 19.9 |  | 5,808,185 | 27.0 |
| Time deposits |  | 10,472,890 | 43.7 |  | 6,935,975 | 32.2 |
| Total deposits | \$ | 23,983,397 | 100.0\% | \$ | 21,500,143 | $\xrightarrow{100.0 \%}$ |

## Bank OZK <br> Summary of Deposits - By Customer Type

Unaudited

|  | June 30, 2023 |  |  | December 31, 2022 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-interest bearing | \$ | 4,535,365 | 18.9\% | \$ | 4,658,451 | 21.7\% |
| Interest bearing: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer and commercial: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer - Non-Time |  | 3,142,531 | 13.1 |  | 3,916,078 | 18.2 |
| Consumer - Time |  | 7,498,988 | 31.3 |  | 4,936,061 | 23.0 |
| Commercial - Non-Time |  | 2,333,786 | 9.7 |  | 2,741,007 | 12.7 |
| Commercial - Time |  | 621,105 | 2.6 |  | 516,477 | 2.4 |
| Public funds |  | 2,595,415 | 10.8 |  | 2,103,392 | 9.8 |
| Brokered |  | 2,355,647 | 9.8 |  | 2,050,294 | 9.5 |
| Reciprocal |  | 900,560 | 3.8 |  | 578,383 | 2.7 |
| Total deposits | \$ | 23,983,397 | 100.0\% | \$ | 21,500,143 | 100.0\% |

## Bank OZK

## Selected Consolidated Financial Data

## Unaudited

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { Change } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 2023 |  | 2022 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \text { Change } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income statement data: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income | \$ | 356,824 | \$ | 265,793 | 34.2\% | \$ | 701,676 | \$ | 515,137 | 36.2\% |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 41,774 |  | 7,025 | 494.6 |  | 77,602 |  | 11,215 | 591.9 |
| Non-interest income |  | 31,987 |  | 26,320 | 21.5 |  | 59,795 |  | 57,796 | 3.5 |
| Non-interest expense |  | 129,355 |  | 109,300 | 18.3 |  | 255,571 |  | 217,016 | 17.8 |
| Net income |  | 171,965 |  | 136,413 | 26.1 |  | 341,878 |  | 268,916 | 27.1 |
| Preferred stock dividends |  | 4,047 |  | 4,047 | - |  | 8,094 |  | 8,527 | (5.1) |
| Net income available to common stockholders |  | 167,917 |  | 132,358 | 26.9 |  | 333,771 |  | 260,386 | 28.2 |
| Pre-tax pre-provision net revenue ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 259,456 |  | 182,813 | 41.9 |  | 505,900 |  | 355,917 | 42.1 |
| Common share and per common share data: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ | 1.47 | \$ | 1.10 | 33.6\% | \$ | 2.88 | \$ | 2.12 | 35.8\% |
| Basic earnings per common share |  | 1.47 |  | 1.10 | 33.6 |  | 2.89 |  | 2.13 | 35.7 |
| Common stock dividends per share |  | 0.35 |  | 0.31 | 12.9 |  | 0.69 |  | 0.61 | 13.1 |
| Book value per share |  | 39.51 |  | 35.87 | 10.1 |  | 39.51 |  | 35.87 | 10.1 |
| Tangible book value per common share ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 33.67 |  | 30.27 | 11.2 |  | 33.67 |  | 30.27 | 11.2 |
| Weighted-average diluted shares outstanding (thousands) |  | 114,284 |  | 120,827 | (5.4) |  | 115,871 |  | 122,905 | (5.7) |
| End of period shares outstanding (thousands) |  | 113,145 |  | 118,996 | (4.9) |  | 113,145 |  | 118,996 | (4.9) |
| Balance sheet data at period end: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets |  | 30,761,870 |  | 25,919,965 | 18.7\% |  | 30,761,870 |  | 25,919,965 | 18.7\% |
| Total loans |  | 23,607,446 |  | 18,742,718 | 26.0 |  | 23,607,446 |  | 18,742,718 | 26.0 |
| Non-purchased loans |  | 23,291,785 |  | 18,297,638 | 27.3 |  | 23,291,785 |  | 18,297,638 | 27.3 |
| Purchased loans |  | 315,661 |  | 445,080 | (29.1) |  | 315,661 |  | 445,080 | (29.1) |
| Allowance for loan losses |  | 263,188 |  | 190,795 | 37.9 |  | 263,188 |  | 190,795 | 37.9 |
| Foreclosed assets |  | 62,048 |  | 2,593 | 2292.9 |  | 62,048 |  | 2,593 | 2292.9 |
| Investment securities - AFS |  | 3,262,366 |  | 3,705,807 | (12.0) |  | 3,262,366 |  | 3,705,807 | (12.0) |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets, net |  | 661,166 |  | 666,029 | (0.7) |  | 661,166 |  | 666,029 | (0.7) |
| Deposits |  | 23,983,397 |  | 19,984,187 | 20.0 |  | 23,983,397 |  | 19,984,187 | 20.0 |
| Other borrowings |  | 1,104,478 |  | 505,221 | 118.6 |  | 1,104,478 |  | 505,221 | 118.6 |
| Subordinated notes |  | 347,350 |  | 346,536 | 0.2 |  | 347,350 |  | 346,536 | 0.2 |
| Subordinated debentures |  | 121,652 |  | 121,310 | 0.3 |  | 121,652 |  | 121,310 | 0.3 |
| Unfunded balance of closed loans |  | 21,119,761 |  | 17,369,767 | 21.6 |  | 21,119,761 |  | 17,369,767 | 21.6 |
| Reserve for losses on unfunded loan commitments |  | 163,632 |  | 109,143 | 49.9 |  | 163,632 |  | 109,143 | 49.9 |
| Preferred stock |  | 338,980 |  | 338,980 | - |  | 338,980 |  | 338,980 | - |
| Total common stockholders' equity |  | 4,470,911 |  | 4,267,802 | 4.8 |  | 4,470,911 |  | 4,267,802 | 4.8 |
| Net unrealized losses on investment securities AFS included in stockholders' equity |  | $(159,431)$ |  | $(114,168)$ |  |  | $(159,431)$ |  | $(114,168)$ |  |
| Loan (including purchased loans) to deposit ratio |  | 98.43\% |  | 93.79\% |  |  | 98.43\% |  | 93.79\% |  |
| Selected ratios: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on average assets ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 2.27\% |  | 2.02\% |  |  | 2.34\% |  | 2.00\% |  |
| Return on average common stockholders' equity ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ |  | 15.14 |  | 12.40 |  |  | 15.19 |  | 12.03 |  |
| Return on average tangible common stockholders' equity ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ |  | 17.78 |  | 14.69 |  |  | 17.86 |  | 14.20 |  |
| Average common equity to total average assets |  | 15.00 |  | 16.32 |  |  | 15.38 |  | 16.60 |  |
| Net interest margin - FTE ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 5.32 |  | 4.52 |  |  | 5.43 |  | 4.38 |  |
| Efficiency ratio |  | 33.05 |  | 37.25 |  |  | 33.33 |  | 37.73 |  |
| Net charge-offs to average non-purchased loans ${ }^{(2)(3)}$ |  | 0.03 |  | 0.03 |  |  | 0.09 |  | 0.05 |  |
| Net charge-offs to average total loans ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 0.15 |  | 0.01 |  |  | 0.15 |  | 0.00 |  |
| Nonperforming loans to total loans ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | 0.15 |  | 0.16 |  |  | 0.15 |  | 0.16 |  |
| Nonperforming assets to total assets ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | 0.32 |  | 0.12 |  |  | 0.32 |  | 0.12 |  |
| Allowance for loan losses to total loans ${ }^{(5)}$ |  | 1.11 |  | 1.02 |  |  | 1.11 |  | 1.02 |  |
| Allowance for credit losses to total loans and unfunded loan commitments |  | 0.95 |  | 0.83 |  |  | 0.95 |  | 0.83 |  |
| Other information: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-accrual loans ${ }^{(4)}$ | \$ | 35,320 | \$ | 28,171 |  | \$ | 35,320 | S | 28,171 |  |
| Accruing loans - 90 days past due ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | - |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Calculations of pre-tax pre-provision net revenue, total common stockholders' equity, tangible book value per common share and returns on average common stockholders' equity and average tangible common stockholders' equity and the reconciliations to GAAP are included in the schedules accompanying this release. <br> ${ }^{(2)}$ Ratios for interim periods annualized based on actual days. <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ Excludes purchased loans and net charge-offs related to such loans. <br> ${ }^{(4)}$ Excludes purchased loans, except for their inclusion in total assets. <br> ${ }^{(5)}$ Excludes reserve for losses on unfunded loan commitments. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Bank OZK

## Selected Consolidated Financial Data (continued)

## Unaudited

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 30, 2023 |  | March 31, 2023 |  |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts) |  |  |  |  |
| Income statement data: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income | \$ | 356,824 | \$ | 344,852 | 3.5\% |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 41,774 |  | 35,829 | 16.6 |
| Non-interest income |  | 31,987 |  | 27,809 | 15.0 |
| Non-interest expense |  | 129,355 |  | 126,217 | 2.5 |
| Net income |  | 171,965 |  | 169,912 | 1.2 |
| Preferred stock dividends |  | 4,047 |  | 4,047 | - |
| Net income available to common stockholders |  | 167,917 |  | 165,853 | 1.2 |
| Pre-tax pre-provision net revenue ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 259,456 |  | 246,444 | 5.3 |
| Common share and per common share data: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ | 1.47 | \$ | 1.41 | 4.3\% |
| Basic earnings per common share |  | 1.47 |  | 1.42 | 3.5 |
| Common stock dividends per share |  | 0.35 |  | 0.34 | 2.9 |
| Book value per share |  | 39.51 |  | 38.43 | 2.8 |
| Tangible book value per common share ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 33.67 |  | 32.68 | 3.0 |
| Weighted-average diluted shares outstanding (thousands) |  | 114,284 |  | 117,405 | (2.7) |
| End of period shares outstanding (thousands) |  | 113,145 |  | 115,080 | (1.7) |
| Balance sheet data at period end: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets | \$ | 30,761,870 | \$ | 28,971,170 | 6.2\% |
| Total loans |  | 23,607,446 |  | 22,062,006 | 7.0 |
| Non-purchased loans |  | 23,291,785 |  | 21,700,941 | 7.3 |
| Purchased loans |  | 315,661 |  | 361,065 | (12.6) |
| Allowance for loan losses |  | 263,188 |  | 222,025 | 18.5 |
| Foreclosed assets |  | 62,048 |  | 66,227 | (6.3) |
| Investment securities - AFS |  | 3,262,366 |  | 3,422,031 | (4.7) |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets, net |  | 661,166 |  | 662,354 | (0.2) |
| Deposits |  | 23,983,397 |  | 22,282,983 | 7.6 |
| Other borrowings |  | 1,104,478 |  | 994,079 | 11.1 |
| Subordinated notes |  | 347,350 |  | 347,147 | 0.1 |
| Subordinated debentures |  | 121,652 |  | 121,652 | - |
| Unfunded balance of closed loans |  | 21,119,761 |  | 20,965,040 | 0.7 |
| Reserve for losses on unfunded loan commitments |  | 163,632 |  | 171,742 | (4.7) |
| Preferred stock |  | 338,980 |  | 338,980 | - |
| Total common stockholders' equity |  | 4,470,911 |  | 4,422,947 | 1.1 |
| Net unrealized losses on investment securities AFS included in stockholders' equity |  | $(159,431)$ |  | $(141,677)$ |  |
| Loan (including purchased loans) to deposit ratio |  | 98.43\% |  | 99.01\% |  |
| Selected ratios: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on average assets ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 2.27\% |  | 2.41\% |  |
| Return on average common stockholders' equity ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ |  | 15.14 |  | 15.24 |  |
| Return on average tangible common stockholders' equity ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ |  | 17.78 |  | 17.94 |  |
| Average common equity to total average assets |  | 15.00 |  | 15.78 |  |
| Net interest margin - FTE ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 5.32 |  | 5.54 |  |
| Efficiency ratio |  | 33.05 |  | 33.63 |  |
| Net charge-offs to average non-purchased loans ${ }^{(2)(3)}$ |  | 0.03 |  | 0.15 |  |
| Net charge-offs to average total loans ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 0.15 |  | 0.14 |  |
| Nonperforming loans to total loans ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | 0.15 |  | 0.15 |  |
| Nonperforming assets to total assets ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | 0.32 |  | 0.34 |  |
| Allowance for loan losses to total loans ${ }^{(5)}$ |  | 1.11 |  | 1.01 |  |
| Allowance for credit losses to total loans and unfunded loan commitments |  | 0.95 |  | 0.92 |  |
| Other information: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-accrual loans ${ }^{(4)}$ | \$ | 35,320 | \$ | 33,371 |  |
| Accruing loans - 90 days past due ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | - |  | - |  |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Calculations of pre-tax pre-provision net revenue, total common stockholders' equity, tangible book value per common share and returns on average common stockholders' equity and average tangible common stockholders' equity and the reconciliations to GAAP are included in the schedules accompanying this release. <br> ${ }^{(2)}$ Ratios for interim periods annualized based on actual days. <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ Excludes purchased loans and net charge-offs related to such loans. <br> ${ }^{(4)}$ Excludes purchased loans, except for their inclusion in total assets. <br> ${ }^{(5)}$ Excludes reserve for losses on unfunded loan commitments. |  |  |  |  |  |

## Bank OZK

## Supplemental Quarterly Financial Data Unaudited

|  |  | 6/30/23 |  | 3/31/23 |  | 12/31/22 |  | 9/30/22 |  | 6/30/22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings summary: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income | \$ | 356,824 | \$ | 344,852 | \$ | 332,488 | \$ | 294,617 | \$ | 265,793 |
| Federal tax (FTE) adjustment |  | 2,602 |  | 2,603 |  | 2,383 |  | 2,151 |  | 1,300 |
| Net interest income (FTE) |  | 359,426 |  | 347,455 |  | 334,871 |  | 296,768 |  | 267,093 |
| Provision for credit losses |  | $(41,774)$ |  | $(35,829)$ |  | $(32,508)$ |  | $(39,771)$ |  | $(7,025)$ |
| Non-interest income |  | 31,987 |  | 27,809 |  | 27,544 |  | 29,163 |  | 26,320 |
| Non-interest expense |  | $(129,355)$ |  | $(126,217)$ |  | $(119,013)$ |  | $(115,691)$ |  | $(109,300)$ |
| Pre-tax income (FTE) |  | 220,284 |  | 213,218 |  | 210,894 |  | 170,469 |  | 177,088 |
| FTE adjustment |  | $(2,602)$ |  | $(2,603)$ |  | $(2,383)$ |  | $(2,151)$ |  | $(1,300)$ |
| Provision for income taxes |  | $(45,717)$ |  | $(40,703)$ |  | $(45,686)$ |  | $(35,969)$ |  | $(39,375)$ |
| Noncontrolling interest |  | (1) |  | (12) |  | 54 |  | - |  | (8) |
| Preferred stock dividend |  | $(4,047)$ |  | $(4,047)$ |  | $(4,047)$ |  | $(4,047)$ |  | $(4,047)$ |
| Net income available to common stockholders | \$ | 167,917 | \$ | 165,853 | \$ | 158,832 | \$ | 128,302 | \$ | 132,358 |
| Earnings per common share - diluted | \$ | 1.47 | \$ | 1.41 | \$ | 1.34 | \$ | 1.08 | \$ | 1.10 |
| Pre-tax pre-provision net revenue ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ | 259,456 | \$ | 246,444 | \$ | 241,019 | \$ | 208,089 | \$ | 182,813 |
| Selected balance sheet data at period end: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets | \$ | 30,761,870 | \$ | 28,971,170 | \$ | 27,656,568 | \$ | 26,232,119 | \$ | 5,919,965 |
| Non-purchased loans |  | 23,291,785 |  | 21,700,941 |  | 20,400,154 |  | 19,103,546 |  | 8,297,638 |
| Purchased loans |  | 315,661 |  | 361,065 |  | 378,637 |  | 410,166 |  | 445,080 |
| Investment securities - AFS |  | 3,262,366 |  | 3,422,031 |  | 3,491,613 |  | 3,528,077 |  | 3,705,807 |
| Deposits |  | 23,983,397 |  | 22,282,983 |  | 21,500,143 |  | 20,401,876 |  | 9,984,187 |
| Unfunded balance of closed loans |  | 21,119,761 |  | 20,965,040 |  | 21,062,733 |  | 20,091,101 |  | 7,369,767 |
| Allowance for credit losses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period | \$ | 393,767 | \$ | 365,277 | \$ | 335,635 | \$ | 299,938 | \$ | 293,540 |
| Net charge-offs |  | $(8,721)$ |  | $(7,339)$ |  | $(2,866)$ |  | $(4,074)$ |  | (627) |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 41,774 |  | 35,829 |  | 32,508 |  | 39,771 |  | 7,025 |
| Balance at end of period | \$ | 426,820 | \$ | 393,767 | \$ | 365,277 | \$ | 335,635 | \$ | 299,938 |
| Allowance for loan losses | \$ | 263,188 | \$ | 222,025 | \$ | 208,858 | \$ | 200,098 | \$ | 190,795 |
| Reserve for losses on unfunded loan commitments |  | 163,632 |  | 171,742 |  | 156,419 |  | 135,537 |  | 109,143 |
| Total allowance for credit losses | \$ | 426,820 | \$ | 393,767 | \$ | 365,277 | \$ | 335,635 | \$ | 299,938 |
| Selected ratios: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest margin - FTE ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 5.32\% |  | 5.54\% |  | 5.46\% |  | 5.03\% |  | 4.52\% |
| Efficiency ratio |  | 33.05 |  | 33.63 |  | 32.84 |  | 35.50 |  | 37.25 |
| Net charge-offs to average non-purchased loans ${ }^{(2)(3)}$ |  | 0.03 |  | 0.15 |  | 0.09 |  | 0.09 |  | 0.03 |
| Net charge-offs to average total loans ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 0.15 |  | 0.14 |  | 0.06 |  | 0.09 |  | 0.01 |
| Nonperforming loans to total loans ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | 0.15 |  | 0.15 |  | 0.22 |  | 0.14 |  | 0.16 |
| Nonperforming assets to total assets ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | 0.32 |  | 0.34 |  | 0.19 |  | 0.13 |  | 0.12 |
| Allowance for loan losses to total loans ${ }^{(5)}$ |  | 1.11 |  | 1.01 |  | 1.01 |  | 1.03 |  | 1.02 |
| Allowance for credit losses to total loans and unfunded loan commitments |  | 0.95 |  | 0.92 |  | 0.87 |  | 0.85 |  | 0.83 |
| Loans past due 30 days or more, including past due non-accrual loans, to total loans ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | 0.14 |  | 0.15 |  | 0.13 |  | 0.11 |  | 0.11 |

[^0]
## Bank OZK

## Average Consolidated Balance Sheets and Net Interest Analysis - FTE

## Unaudited

Six Months Ended June 30,

| Three Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2023 |  |  | 2022 |  |  | 2023 |  |  | 2022 |  |  |
| Average Balance | Income/ <br> Expense | Yield/ <br> Rate | Average <br> Balance | Income/ <br> Expense | Yield/ <br> Rate | Average Balance | Income/ Expense | Yield/ <br> Rate | Average <br> Balance | Income/ <br> Expense | Yield/ <br> Rate |
|  |  |  |  |  | llars in | sands) |  |  |  |  |  |

## ASSETS

| Interest earning deposits and federal funds sold | \$ 957,439 | \$ 11,407 | 4.78\% | \$ 1,019,374 | \$ | 1,855 | 0.73\% | \$ 849,082 | \$ | 19,277 | 4.58\% | \$ 1,188,502 | \$ | 2,464 | 0.42\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investment securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taxable | 2,363,265 | 9,704 | 1.65 | 3,060,097 |  | 10,367 | 1.36 | 2,406,769 |  | 19,875 | 1.67 | 3,218,475 |  | 20,978 | 1.31 |
| Tax-exempt - FTE | 1,040,757 | 12,011 | 4.63 | 637,235 |  | 5,088 | 3.20 | 1,034,317 |  | 23,738 | 4.63 | 604,295 |  | 8,868 | 2.96 |
| Non-purchased loans - FTE | 22,368,771 | 472,604 | 8.47 | 18,535,726 |  | 256,495 | 5.55 | 21,613,844 |  | 887,640 | 8.28 | 18,346,228 |  | 496,714 | 5.46 |
| Purchased loans | 346,696 | 5,322 | 6.16 | 464,655 |  | 8,982 | 7.75 | 358,725 |  | 11,840 | 6.66 | 481,941 |  | 17,152 | 7.18 |
| Total earning assets - FTE | 27,076,928 | 511,048 | 7.57 | 23,717,087 |  | 282,787 | 4.78 | 26,262,737 |  | 962,370 | 7.39 | 23,839,441 |  | 546,176 | 4.62 |
| Non-interest earning assets | 2,587,338 |  |  | 2,507,837 |  |  |  | 2,552,387 |  |  |  | 2,453,085 |  |  |  |
| Total assets | \$29,664,266 |  |  | \$26,224,924 |  |  |  | \$28,815,124 |  |  |  | \$26,292,526 |  |  |  |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest bearing liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Savings and interest bearing transaction | \$ 9,075,132 | \$ 48,650 | 2.15\% | \$ 9,697,128 | \$ | 5,379 | 0.22\% | \$ 9,402,496 | \$ | 91,164 | 1.96\% | \$ 9,610,145 | \$ | 8,162 | 0.17\% |
| Time deposits | 9,650,599 | 87,472 | 3.64 | 5,404,880 |  | 5,476 | 0.41 | 8,612,573 |  | 138,590 | 3.24 | 5,581,955 |  | 11,185 | 0.40 |
| Total interest bearing deposits | 18,725,731 | 136,122 | 2.92 | 15,102,008 |  | 10,855 | 0.29 | 18,015,069 |  | 229,754 | 2.57 | 15,192,100 |  | 19,347 | 0.26 |
| Other borrowings | 828,644 | 10,591 | 5.13 | 670,599 |  | 1,042 | 0.62 | 648,870 |  | 16,013 | 4.98 | 713,121 |  | 2,039 | 0.58 |
| Subordinated notes | 347,251 | 2,603 | 3.01 | 346,426 |  | 2,603 | 3.01 | 347,151 |  | 5,177 | 3.01 | 346,327 |  | 5,177 | 3.01 |
| Subordinated debentures | 121,652 | 2,306 | 7.60 | 121,234 |  | 1,195 | 3.95 | 121,645 |  | 4,545 | 7.54 | 121,166 |  | 2,159 | 3.59 |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | 20,023,278 | 151,622 | 3.04 | 16,240,267 |  | 15,695 | 0.39 | 19,132,735 |  | 255,489 | 2.69 | 16,372,714 |  | 28,722 | 0.35 |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-interest bearing deposits | 4,348,639 |  |  | 4,970,380 |  |  |  | 4,409,684 |  |  |  | 4,872,646 |  |  |  |
| Other non-interest bearing liabilities | 502,394 |  |  | 392,126 |  |  |  | 501,203 |  |  |  | 340,854 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities | 24,874,311 |  |  | 21,602,773 |  |  |  | 24,043,622 |  |  |  | 21,586,214 |  |  |  |
| Total stockholders' equity before noncontrolling interest <br> 4,788,584 <br> 4,619,033 <br> 4,770,135 <br> 4,703,196 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Noncontrolling interest | 1,371 |  |  | 3,118 |  |  |  | 1,367 |  |  |  | 3,116 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' <br> equity \$29,664,266 $\$ 26,224,924$ $\$ 28,815,124$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income - FTE |  | \$ 359,427 |  |  | \$ | 267,092 |  |  | \$ | 706,881 |  |  | \$ | 517,454 |  |
| Net interest margin - FTE |  |  | 5.32\% |  |  |  | 4.52\% |  |  |  | 5.43\% |  |  |  | 4.38\% |
| Core spread ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | 5.55\% |  |  |  | 5.26\% |  |  |  | 5.71\% |  |  |  | 5.20\% |

${ }^{(1)}$ Core spread is the difference between the yield on the Bank's non-purchased loans-FTE and the rate on its interest bearing deposits.

# Bank OZK <br> Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures 

## Calculation of Average Common Stockholders' Equity, Average Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity and the Annualized Returns on Average Common Stockholders' Equity and Average Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity

Unaudited

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  | Six Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 30, 2023 |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June 30, } \\ \hline 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | June 30,$2023$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June 30, } \\ \hline 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income available to common stockholders | \$ | 167,917 | \$ | 132,358 | \$ | 165,853 | \$ | 333,771 | \$ | 260,386 |
| Average stockholders' equity before noncontrolling interest | \$ | 4,788,584 | \$ | 4,619,033 | \$ | 4,751,481 | \$ | 4,770,135 | \$ | 4,703,196 |
| Less average preferred stock |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |
| Total average common stockholders' equity |  | 4,449,604 |  | 4,280,053 |  | 4,412,501 |  | 4,431,155 |  | 4,364,216 |
| Less average intangible assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goodwill |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |
| Core deposit and other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization |  | (999) |  | $(6,084)$ |  | $(2,243)$ |  | $(1,618)$ |  | $(6,824)$ |
| Total average intangibles |  | $(661,788)$ |  | $(666,873)$ |  | $(663,032)$ |  | $(662,407)$ |  | $(667,613)$ |
| Average tangible common stockholders' equity | \$ | 3,787,816 | \$ | 3,613,180 | \$ | 3,749,469 | \$ | 3,768,748 | \$ | 3,696,603 |
| Return on average common stockholders' equity ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 15.14\% |  | 12.40\% |  | 15.24\% |  | 15.19\% |  | 12.03\% |
| Return on average tangible common stockholders' equity ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 17.78\% |  | 14.69\% |  | 17.94\% |  | 17.86\% |  | 14.20\% |

${ }^{(1)}$ Ratios for interim periods annualized based on actual days.

## Calculation of Total Common Stockholders' Equity, Total Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity and Tangible Book Value per Common Share

Unaudited

|  | June 30, |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  |  |  |
|  | (In thousands, except per share amounts) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total stockholders' equity before noncontrolling interest | \$ | 4,809,891 | \$ | 4,606,782 | \$ | 4,689,579 |
| Less preferred stock |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |
| Total common stockholders' equity | \$ | 4,470,911 | \$ | 4,267,802 | \$ | 4,350,599 |
| Less intangible assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goodwill |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |
| Core deposit and other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization |  | (377) |  | $(5,240)$ |  | $(2,754)$ |
| Total intangibles |  | $(661,166)$ |  | $(666,029)$ |  | $(663,543)$ |
| Total tangible common stockholders' equity | \$ | 3,809,745 | \$ | 3,601,773 | \$ | 3,687,056 |
| Shares of common stock outstanding |  | 113,145 |  | 118,996 |  | 117,177 |
| Book value per common share | \$ | 39.51 | \$ | 35.87 | \$ | 37.13 |
| Tangible book value per common share | \$ | 33.67 | \$ | 30.27 | \$ | 31.47 |

# Calculation of Total Common Stockholders' Equity, <br> Total Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity and the Ratio of Total Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity to Total Tangible Assets <br> Unaudited 

|  | June 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |
| Total stockholders' equity before noncontrolling interest | \$ | 4,809,891 | \$ | 4,606,782 |
| Less preferred stock |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |
| Total common stockholders' equity | \$ | 4,470,911 | \$ | 4,267,802 |
| Less intangible assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Goodwill |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |
| Core deposit and other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization |  | (377) |  | $(5,240)$ |
| Total intangibles |  | $(661,166)$ |  | $(666,029)$ |
| Total tangible common stockholders' equity |  | 3,809,745 |  | 3,601,773 |
| Total assets | \$ | 30,761,870 |  | 25,919,965 |
| Less intangible assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Goodwill | \$ | $(660,789)$ | \$ | $(660,789)$ |
| Core deposit and other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization |  | (377) |  | $(5,240)$ |
| Total intangibles | \$ | $(661,166)$ |  | $(666,029)$ |
| Total tangible assets | \$ | 30,100,704 |  | 25,253,936 |
| Ratio of total common stockholders' equity to total assets |  | 14.53\% |  | 16.47\% |
| Ratio of total tangible common stockholders' equity to total tangible assets |  | 12.66\% |  | 14.26\% |

## Calculation of Pre-Tax Pre-Provision Net Revenue

Unaudited

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Six Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June 30, } \\ 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | September 30, 2022 |  | June 30, <br> 2022 |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June 30, } \\ 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June 30, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income available to common stockholders | \$ 167,917 | \$ 165,853 | \$ | 158,832 | \$ | 128,302 | \$ | 132,358 |  | \$ 333,771 | \$ | 260,386 |
| Preferred stock dividends | 4,047 | 4,047 |  | 4,047 |  | 4,047 |  | 4,047 |  | 8,094 |  | 8,527 |
| Earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest | 1 | 12 |  | (54) |  | - |  | 8 |  | 13 |  | 3 |
| Provision for income taxes | 45,717 | 40,703 |  | 45,686 |  | 35,969 |  | 39,375 |  | 86,420 |  | 75,786 |
| Provision for credit losses | 41,774 | 35,829 |  | 32,508 |  | 39,771 |  | 7,025 |  | 77,602 |  | 11,215 |
| Pre-tax pre-provision net revenue | \$ 259,456 | \$ 246,444 | \$ | 241,019 | \$ | 208,089 |  | 182,813 |  | \$ 505,900 |  | 355,917 |

# <> BankOZK 

MANAGEMENT COMMENTS FOR THE SECOND QUARTER \& FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 2023

JULY 20, 2023

This presentation and other communications by Bank OZK (the "Bank") include certain "forward-looking statements" regarding the Bank's plans, expectations, thoughts, beliefs, estimates, goals and outlook for the future that are intended to be covered by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are based on management's expectations as well as certain assumptions and estimates made by, and information available to, management at the time. Those statements are not guarantees of future results or performance and are subject to certain known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, such forward-looking statements. These risks, uncertainties and other factors include, but are not limited to: potential delays or other problems in implementing the Bank's growth and expansion strategies, including hiring or retaining qualified personnel, obtaining regulatory or other approvals, delays in identifying satisfactory sites, obtaining permits and designing, constructing and opening new offices or relocating, selling or closing existing offices; the availability of and access to capital; possible downgrades in the Bank's credit ratings or outlook which could increase the costs of or decrease the availability of funding from capital markets; the ability to attract new or retain existing deposits or to retain or grow loans, including growth from unfunded closed loans; the ability to generate future revenue growth or to control future growth in non-interest expense; interest rate fluctuations, including changes in the yield curve between short-term and long-term interest rates or changes in the relative relationships of various interest rate indices; competitive factors and pricing pressures, including their effect on the Bank's net interest margin or core spread; general economic, unemployment, credit market and real estate market conditions, and the effect of such conditions on the creditworthiness of borrowers, collateral values, the value of investment securities and asset recovery values; conditions within the banking industry, including the effects of recent failures of other financial institutions; recently enacted and potential laws and regulatory requirements or changes to existing laws and regulatory requirements, including changes affecting oversight of the financial services industry, changes intended to manage or mitigate climate and related environmental risks or changes in the interpretation and enforcement of such laws and requirements, and the costs and expenses to comply with new and/or existing legislation and regulatory requirements; uncertainty regarding changes in U.S. government monetary and fiscal policy; FDIC special assessments or changes to regular assessments; the ability to keep pace with technological changes, including changes regarding artificial intelligence and maintaining cybersecurity; the impact of failure in, or breach of, our operational or security systems or infrastructure, or those of third parties with whom we do business, including as a result of cyberattacks or an increase in the incidence or severity of fraud, illegal payments, security breaches or other illegal acts impacting the Bank or its customers; natural disasters; acts of war or terrorism; the potential impact of continuing inflationary pressures; the potential impact of supply chain disruptions; national or international political instability or military conflict, including the ongoing war in Ukraine; the competition and costs of recruiting and retaining human talent; impairment of our goodwill; adoption of new accounting standards, or changes in existing standards; and adverse results (including costs, fines, reputational harm and/or other negative effects) from current or future litigation, regulatory examinations or other legal and/or regulatory actions or rulings as well as other factors identified in this communication or as detailed from time to time in our public filings, including those factors described in the disclosures under the headings "Forward-Looking Information" and "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 and our quarterly reports on Form 10-Q. Should one or more of the foregoing risks materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results or outcomes may vary materially from those described in, or implied by, such forward-looking statements. The Bank disclaims any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements based on the occurrence of future events, the receipt of new information or otherwise.

## MANAGEMENT COMMENTS FOR THE SECOND QUARTER OF 2023

## Summary

We are pleased to report our results for the second quarter of 2023, which we credit to the outstanding performance of our 2,700+ teammates. Highlights include:

- Net Income \& Earnings Per Share. Net income available to common stockholders was a record \$167.9 million and our diluted earnings per common share were a record \$1.47, increases of 26.9\% and 33.6\%, respectively, compared to the second quarter of 2022.
- Pre-tax Pre-provision Net Revenue ("PPNR"). PPNR was a record \$259.5 million, an increase of 41.9\% compared to the second quarter of 2022.
- Net Interest Income. Net interest income increased 34.2\% compared to last year's second quarter to a record $\$ 356.8$ million, as our average earning assets grew $\$ 1.64$ billion compared to the first quarter of 2023, more than offsetting the decrease in our net interest margin to $5.32 \%$ in the quarter.
- Loans. Total loans outstanding grew to a record \$23.61 billion, increasing \$1.55 billion, or $7.0 \%$ not annualized, during the quarter.
- Deposits. Deposits grew to a record \$23.98 billion, increasing $\$ 1.70$ billion, or $7.6 \%$ not annualized, during the quarter, including an increase of $\$ 116$ million in non-interest bearing deposits.
- Liquidity. We continue to maintain robust available primary and secondary sources of liquidity which totaled \$10.1 billion at June 30, 2023.
- Asset Quality. Asset quality continued to outperform the industry as reflected by our annualized net charge-off ratio for total loans of $0.15 \%$ and our quarter end ratios of nonperforming non-purchased loans to total non-purchased loans and nonperforming assets to total assets ${ }^{2}$ of $0.15 \%$ and $0.32 \%$, respectively.
- Return on Average Assets ("ROAA") and ACL Build. Over the last four quarters, we have achieved an average ROAA of $2.25 \%$, including a $2.27 \%$ ROAA in the quarter just ended, even as we have built our Allowance for Credit Losses ("ACL") by a net $\$ 127$ million.
- Efficiency Ratio. Efficiency ratio for the quarter was 33.0\%, among the best in the industry.
- Capital. Common stockholders' equity and tangible common stockholders' equity ratios ${ }^{3}$ were $14.5 \%$ and 12.7\%, respectively, at June 30, 2023.
- Stock Repurchases \& Dividends. During the quarter, we repurchased approximately 1.96 million shares, or $1.7 \%$, of our common stock for $\$ 66$ million. We recently increased our quarterly dividend on our common stock for the $52^{\text {nd }}$ consecutive quarter.

[^1]
## Profitability and Earnings Metrics

Net income available to common stockholders for the second quarter of 2023 was a record $\$ 167.9$ million, a 26.9\% increase from $\$ 132.4$ million for the second quarter of 2022. Diluted earnings per common share for the second quarter of 2023 were a record $\$ 1.47$, a $33.6 \%$ increase from $\$ 1.10$ for the second quarter of 2022 . For the six months ended June 30, 2023, net income available to common stockholders was $\$ 333.8$ million, a $28.2 \%$ increase from $\$ 260.4$ million for the first six months of 2022. Diluted earnings per common share for the first six months of 2023 were $\$ 2.88$, a $35.8 \%$ increase from $\$ 2.12$ for the first six months of 2022.

PPNR for the second quarter of 2023 increased $\$ 76.6$ million, or $41.9 \%$, to a record $\$ 259.5$ million compared to $\$ 182.8$ million for the second quarter of 2022. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, PPNR increased $\$ 150.0$ million, or $42.1 \%$, to $\$ 505.9$ million compared to $\$ 355.9$ million for the first six months of 2023.

Our annualized ROAA was $2.27 \%$ for the second quarter of 2023 compared to $2.02 \%$ for the second quarter of 2022. Our annualized returns on average common stockholders' equity ("ROACE") and average tangible common stockholders' equity ${ }^{4}$ ("ROATCE") for the second quarter of 2023 were $15.14 \%$ and $17.78 \%$, respectively, compared to $12.40 \%$ and $14.69 \%$, respectively, for the second quarter of 2022. Our annualized ROAA, ROACE and ROATCE for the first six months of 2023 were $2.34 \%, 15.19 \%$ and $17.86 \%$, respectively, compared to $2.00 \%, 12.03 \%$ and $14.20 \%$, respectively, for the first six months of 2022.

[^2]
## Net Interest Income

Net interest income is our largest category of revenue. As shown in Figure 1, our net interest income for the second quarter of 2023 was a record $\$ 357$ million, a $34.2 \%$ increase from the second quarter of 2022. Our net interest income for the first six months of 2023 was $\$ 701.7$ million, a $36.2 \%$ increase from $\$ 515.1$ million for the first six months of 2022.

Our net interest income in the quarter just ended was our fourth consecutive record and resulted from our increased revenue from growth in average earning assets more than offsetting the impact of the decrease in our net interest margin. In the remaining two quarters of 2023, we expect further growth in average earning assets and further decreases in our net interest margin, with the interplay between these two metrics, along with Fed interest rate decisions, primarily determining whether net interest income increases or decreases from the level achieved in the quarter just ended.

Figure 1: Quarterly Net Interest Income


## Earning Assets

Loans are the largest part of our earning assets. Our average balance of total loans for the quarter just ended was a record $\$ 22.72$ billion, an increase of $19.6 \%$ from the second quarter of 2022 and $7.0 \%$, not annualized, from the first quarter of 2023. For the first six months of 2023, our average balance of total loans was $\$ 21.97$ billion, a $16.7 \%$ increase from $\$ 18.83$ billion for the first six months of 2022.

As illustrated in Figure 2, our period-end balance of total loans at June 30, 2023 was a record $\$ 23.61$ billion, having increased $\$ 4.86$ billion, or $26.0 \%$, from June 30,2022 and $\$ 1.55$ billion, or $7.0 \%$ not annualized, from March 31, 2023.

During the first half of this year, our total loans grew $\$ 2.83$ billion, and we expect continued growth in total loans in the second half of 2023.

Figure 2: Total Loan Balances and Yields


In the second quarter of 2023, our yield on total loans was $8.44 \%$, an increase of 284 basis points ("bps") from the second quarter of 2022 and 38 bps from the first quarter of 2023. In the first six months of 2023, our yield on total loans was $8.26 \%$, an increase of 276 bps from the first six months of 2022.

## Non-purchased Loans

Non-purchased loans, which are all loans excluding the remaining loans from acquisitions, accounted for $82.6 \%$ of our average earning assets in the quarter just ended. As illustrated in Figure 3, non-purchased loans were a record $\$ 23.29$ billion at June 30, 2023, having increased $\$ 4.99$ billion, or $27.3 \%$, from June 30,2022 , and $\$ 1.59$ billion, or $7.3 \%$ not annualized, from March 31, 2023. For the first six months of 2023 our outstanding balance of nonpurchased loans increased $\$ 2.89$ billion, or $14.2 \%$ not annualized.

Figure 3: Non-purchased Loan Balances and Yields


In the second quarter of 2023, our yield on non-purchased loans was $8.47 \%$, an increase of 292 bps from the second quarter of 2022 and 40 bps from the first quarter of 2023. In the first six months of 2023, our yield on nonpurchased loans was $8.28 \%$, an increase of 282 bps from the first six months of 2022.

## Loan Portfolio Diversification

Figures 4 and 5 reflect the mix in our non-purchased loan growth in the second quarter and first six months of 2023. In the quarter just ended, Real Estate Specialties Group ("RESG") was the largest contributor to nonpurchased loan growth. We were pleased to see that Community Banking, Indirect RV \& Marine, Asset Based Lending Group ("ABLG") and Corporate and Business Specialties Group ("CBSG"), collectively, contributed meaningfully to non-purchased loan growth in the first six months of the year. We expect these teams to continue to contribute to our long-term growth and portfolio diversification.

Figure 4: Non-purchased Loan Growth - 2Q23 (\$ millions)


Figure 5: Non-purchased Loan Growth - 6M23 (\$ millions)


[^3]Even as our outstanding balance of RESG loans has reached record levels, RESG's percentage of our non-purchased loans has declined from a peak of $70 \%$ at year end 2016 to $62 \%$ as of June 30, 2023, as illustrated in Figure 6. Figure 7 illustrates the growth and mix of our lending groups since 2016.

Figure 6: Non-purchased Loan Composition Comparison (\$ millions)


Figure 7: Non-purchased Loan Growth Trends (\$ millions)


We want to continue to grow our RESG portfolio while also achieving greater portfolio diversification through growth in our community banking, Indirect RV \& Marine, CBSG and ABLG portfolios. We have good momentum with each of those teams. While RESG's percentage of our total loans may increase in the near term due to a combination of factors, including funding of RESG's record 2022 level of originations and slower loan repayments in the current high interest rate environment, we expect to achieve greater portfolio diversification in future years. This "growth, growth and diversification" strategy allows us to capitalize on the unique strengths and expertise of RESG, while continuing to ramp up growth in other lending teams contributing to long-term portfolio diversification

As reflected in Figures 8 and 9, RESG's funded balance of non-purchased loans increased \$1.03 billion and \$1.80 billion during the second quarter and first six months of 2023, respectively.

Figure 8: Activity in RESG Funded Balances - 2Q23 (\$ billions)


Figure 9: Activity in RESG Funded Balances - 6M23 (\$ billions)


As shown in Figure 10, RESG loan originations were \$1.41 billion in the second quarter of 2023. RESG loan originations for the first six months of 2023 were $\$ 3.22$ billion. Given the typical lag between RESG originations and the funding of such loans, the record 2022 origination volume should continue to contribute meaningfully to funded loan growth in the remainder of 2023 and 2024.

We have recently seen a moderate increase in the pipeline

Figure 10: RESG Quarterly Loan Originations (\$ billions)

|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total $^{*}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FY2018 | $\$ 1.00$ | $\$ 1.19$ | $\$ 1.47$ | $\$ 1.08$ | $\$ 4.74$ |
| FY2019 | $\$ 1.86$ | $\$ 1.15$ | $\$ 2.03$ | $\$ 1.44$ | $\$ 6.48$ |
| FY2020 | $\$ 1.76$ | $\$ 1.67$ | $\$ 1.40$ | $\$ 1.77$ | $\$ 6.59$ |
| FY2021 | $\$ 1.28$ | $\$ 1.46$ | $\$ 2.21$ | $\$ 2.99$ | $\$ 7.94$ |
| FY2022 | $\$ 3.14$ | $\$ 3.53$ | $\$ 4.35$ | $\$ 2.81$ | $\$ 13.82$ |
| FY2023 | $\$ 1.81$ | $\$ 1.41$ |  |  | $\$ 3.22$ |

*6M23 Not Annualized of new RESG origination opportunities. This is causing us to moderately increase our expectations for RESG origination volume for the full year of 2023, which we now expect to be at or somewhat above the level achieved in 2021. Origination volume may vary significantly from quarter to quarter and may be impacted by interest rates, economic conditions, competition or other factors.

As shown in Figure 11, RESG's loan repayments and other activity were $\$ 1.03$ billion in the quarter just ended and $\$ 1.94$ billion for the first six months of 2023.

We are also moderately revising our expectations for RESG loan repayments for the full year of 2023, which are now expected to be approximately in line with our average annual repayments over the last five years. Of course, many sponsors are carefully monitoring interest rates and refinance market conditions to determine when to move

Figure 11: RESG Quarterly Loan Repayments \& Other Activity
(\$ billions)

|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total $^{*}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FY2018 | $\$ 0.79$ | $\$ 1.40$ | $\$ 1.52$ | $\$ 1.11$ | $\$ 4.82$ |
| FY2019 | $\$ 1.13$ | $\$ 1.54$ | $\$ 1.34$ | $\$ 1.66$ | $\$ 5.67$ |
| FY2020 | $\$ 1.00$ | $\$ 0.69$ | $\$ 0.65$ | $\$ 1.19$ | $\$ 3.54$ |
| FY2021 | $\$ 1.48$ | $\$ 1.68$ | $\$ 1.34$ | $\$ 1.72$ | $\$ 6.22$ |
| FY2022 | $\$ 1.31$ | $\$ 2.34$ | $\$ 1.28$ | $\$ 0.72$ | $\$ 5.65$ |
| FY2023 | $\$ 0.91$ | $\$ 1.03$ |  |  | $\$ 1.94$ |
| *W23 NotAnnualized |  |  |  |  |  | repayments may vary substantially from quarter to quarter and may have an outsized impact on our outstanding loan balances in one or more quarters.

Figure 12 illustrates the cadence of RESG loan originations and repayments. It shows the amount of each year's originations which have been repaid and which remain as outstanding commitments, both funded and unfunded, as of June 30, 2023.

Figure 12: RESG Origination and Repayment Trends by Year of Origination (Total Commitment)


* Amounts repaid are not shown for pre-2016 originations

Total Originations / Amount Repaid / Remaining Commitment

The loan-to-value ("LTV") metrics on individual loans within the RESG portfolio are illustrated in Figure 13. The RESG portfolio included two substandard accrual rated credits and one special mention rated credit at June 30, 2023, all of which were current. A $\$ 56$ million credit with an $84 \%$ LTV has been substandard accrual since 2019 and has shown marginal improvement in recent years. A \$24 million substandard accrual (previously special mention) credit with a $101 \%$ LTV and a $\$ 128$ million special mention (previously pass) credit with a $95 \%$ LTV were downgraded during the quarter just ended primarily due to LTV increases resulting from updated appraisals. The respective sponsor in each transaction is working to bring in new capital and considering a potential extension. All other credits in the RESG portfolio have LTV ratios of less than 70\%.

Figure 13: RESG Portfolio by LTV \& Origination Date (As of June 30, 2023)
Bubble Size Reflects Total Funded and Unfunded Commitment Amount


LTV rotios assume all loans are fully funded. LTV data based on most recent appraisals ond utilizing, in most coses, "as stobilized" values for income producing properties.

The significant protection provided by RESG's conservative loan-to-cost ("LTC") and LTV metrics is always important, and especially so in the current macroeconomic environment. Assuming full funding of every RESG Ioan, as of June 30, 2023, the weighted average LTC for the RESG portfolio was $53 \%$, and the weighted average LTV was $43 \%$. RESG collateral valuations are supported by the fact that the majority of RESG loans are for new construction featuring the most current design and amenity packages, which provides a distinct competitive advantage compared to older, less desirable properties.

During the second quarter of 2023, RESG obtained updated appraisals on 15 loans with a total commitment of $\$ 1.07$ billion. Figure 14 shows the resulting changes in LTV as compared to the LTV based on the previous appraised value and the previous total loan commitment for each of these loans. Principal paydowns received on several of these loans were an important factor in keeping LTVs at favorable levels. In summary, LTVs were relatively unchanged (plus or minus 5\%) for four loans, LTVs decreased more than 5\% for four loans and LTVs increased more than 5\% for seven loans.

Figure 14: Appraisals Obtained in 2Q23 (\$ in millions)

| Property <br> Type | Total Commitment | Previous LTV | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LTV @ } \\ & \text { 6/30/23 } \end{aligned}$ | $\Delta$ in <br> LTV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Land | \$ 128 | 39.7\% | 95.0\% | 55.3\% |
| Office | 54 | 48.8\% | 69.9\% | 21.1\% |
| Hotel | 24 | 83.6\% | 101.1\% | 17.5\% |
| Office | 21 | 46.6\% | 57.9\% | 11.4\% |
| Multifamily | 94 | 37.5\% | 48.7\% | 11.1\% |
| Multifamily | 169 | 39.4\% | 50.0\% | 10.6\% |
| Multifamily | 56 | 44.7\% | 50.3\% | 5.6\% |
| Office | 74 | 37.3\% | 40.9\% | 3.7\% |
| Office | 44 | 31.6\% | 33.1\% | 1.5\% |
| Condo | 101 | 47.0\% | 46.3\% | -0.7\% |
| Mixed Use | 47 | 12.8\% | 11.9\% | -0.9\% |
| Industrial | 18 | 49.9\% | 44.3\% | -5.5\% |
| Multifamily | 108 | 60.1\% | 54.2\% | -5.9\% |
| Land | 12 | 60.0\% | 50.4\% | -9.6\% |
| Land | 119 | 45.6\% | 25.5\% | -20.0\% |

Figure 15 shows the product type diversification within the RESG portfolio.

Figure 15: RESG Portfolio Diversification by Product Type (As of June 30, 2023)


* LTC and LTV ratios are weighted averages and assume all loans are fully funded. LTV data based on most recent appraisals and utilizing, in most cases, "as stabilized" values for income producing properties.
** Mixed use projects contain multiple property types, none of which individually contribute $75 \%$ or more of the project value.

Figure 16 shows RESG's total commitments in each geographic area in which it currently has loans, reflecting the national scope and significant geographic diversification in RESG's business.

Figure 16: RESG Portfolio Diversification - All Geographies (As of June 30, 2023) (\$ millions)


The RESG portfolio includes loans of many different sizes. The stratification of the RESG portfolio by commitment size is reflected in Figure 17.

Figure 17: RESG Portfolio Stratification by Loan Size - Total Commitment (As of June 30, 2023)

| Tranche | No. of Loans | Funded |  | Total Funded \& Unfunded |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$0-\$125mm | 266 | \$ | 7,486 | \$ | 14,660 |
| \$125+mm - ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ 250mm | 54 |  | 3,366 |  | 9,063 |
| \$250+ mm - \$ 375 mm | 13 |  | 1,116 |  | 3,924 |
| \$375+mm - \$ 500 mm | 6 |  | 1,775 |  | 2,534 |
| \$ $500+\mathrm{mm}$ | 2 |  | 658 |  | 1,715 |
| Total | 341 | \$ | 14,401 | \$ | 31,896 |



[^4]Our Community Banking loans, which accounted for $21 \%$ of the funded balance of non-purchased loans as of June 30,2023 , include consumer and small business loans, loans originated by our commercial (generalist) lenders, and loans originated by our specialty lending teams in Community Banking, which include our government guaranteed, agricultural (including poultry), business aviation, affordable housing, middle market CRE, home builder finance and equipment finance/capital solutions lending teams. Growth in these units is an important part of our broader strategy for portfolio diversification, both in terms of product types and geography.

Indirect RV \& Marine lending is a nationwide business that has allowed us to originate consumer loans while maintaining our conservative credit-quality standards. This portfolio accounted for $12 \%$ of the funded balance of non-purchased loans as of June 30,2023 . Our objective is to maintain this portfolio within a range of $10 \%$ to $15 \%$ of our total loans.

As of June 30, 2023, the non-purchased indirect portfolio had a $30+$ day delinquency ratio of 12 bps . For the second quarter and first six months of 2023, our annualized net charge-off ratio for the non-purchased indirect portfolio was 21 bps and 24 bps, respectively. Figure 18 provides additional details regarding this portfolio.

Figure 18: Indirect RV \& Marine Non-purchased Loan Balances


## Unfunded Balances of Loans Already Closed

At June 30, 2023, RESG accounted for $82 \%$ of our $\$ 21.12$ billion unfunded balance of loans already closed, followed by Community Banking at 9\%, CBSG at 4\%, and ABLG at 5\%. Our total unfunded balance has increased only slightly in the first half of 2023, as shown in Figures 19 and 20, although the mix has continued to diversify with RESG accounting for $82 \%$ of the unfunded balance compared to $86 \%$ at December 31, 2022.

Figure 19: Activity in Unfunded Balances - 2Q23 (\$ millions)


Figure 20: Activity in Unfunded Balances - 6M23 (\$ millions)


## Purchased Loans

Purchased loans, which are the remaining loans from acquisitions, accounted for $1.3 \%$ of our average earning assets in the quarter just ended. During the quarter, our purchased loan portfolio decreased $\$ 0.05$ billion, or $12.6 \%$ not annualized, to $\$ 0.32$ billion at June 30,2023 . For the first six months of 2023, our purchased loan portfolio decreased by $\$ 0.06$ billion, or $16.6 \%$. Figure 21 shows recent purchased loan portfolio trends.

Figure 21: Purchased Loan Balances and Yields


In the second quarter of 2023, our yield on purchased loans was $6.16 \%$, a decrease of 159 bps and 97 bps from the second quarter of 2022 and the first quarter of 2023, respectively. In the first six months of 2023, our yield on purchased loans was 6.66\%, a decrease of 52 bps from the first six months of 2022.

## Investment Securities Portfolio

As illustrated in Figure 22, at June 30, 2023, our investment securities portfolio was $\$ 3.26$ billion, a decrease of $\$ 0.44$ billion, or $12.0 \%$, from June 30, 2022 and $\$ 0.16$ billion, or $4.7 \%$ not annualized, from March 31, 2023. In the quarter just ended, our investment portfolio yield on a fully taxable equivalent basis was $2.56 \%$, an increase of 88 bps from the second quarter of 2022 and one basis point from the first quarter of 2023.

Figure 22: Investment Securities Portfolio Balances and Yields


* Effective duration ond convexity dato as of the end of each respective quarter.

As shown above, our portfolio had an effective duration of 3.62 years. It contains a number of short-term securities providing us cash flow to reinvest or otherwise redeploy. Principal cash flow from maturities and other principal repayments in the third quarter of 2023 is expected to be approximately $\$ 0.14$ billion, or about $4.4 \%$ of the portfolio. Cumulative principal cash flow for the next four quarters through June 30, 2024, is expected to be approximately $\$ 0.56$ billion, or about $17.1 \%$ of the portfolio.

We may increase or decrease our investment securities portfolio in future quarters based on changes in our liquidity position, prevailing market conditions and other factors.

## Deposits and Liquidity

In recent years, we have worked to improve the mix and quality of our deposit base by focusing significant efforts on growing our core relationships. This groundwork has been very helpful in the current environment, allowing us to continue to grow deposits even as many banks have seen deposit outflows. Like many in the industry, we have seen a shift in the mix of deposits away from noninterest bearing and lower cost deposits to more time deposits as many customers have been taking advantage of increases in time deposit rates.

During the quarter just ended, our deposits grew to a record $\$ 23.98$ billion, increasing $\$ 1.70$ billion, or $7.6 \%$ not annualized. During the first six months of 2023, our deposits increased $\$ 2.48$ billion, or $11.5 \%$ not annualized, compared to December 31, 2022.

Most of our deposits are generated through our network of 230 retail branches in Arkansas, Georgia, Florida, North Carolina, and Texas. Because of the substantial "retail" nature of our deposit base, the majority of our deposits are insured ( $68 \%$ at June 30,2023 ) and, in the case of public funds and certain other deposits, collateralized ( $12 \%$ at June 30, 2023). As of June 30, 2023, our average account balance was approximately $\$ 37,000$. The diversity of our deposit base is an important factor in the stability of our deposits, as demonstrated over the last two quarters.

Figure 23: Deposit Composition (\$ millions)

|  | Period Ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6/30/2022 |  |  | 9/30/2022 |  |  | 12/31/2022 |  |  | 3/31/2023 |  |  | 6/30/2023 |  |  |
| Noninterest Bearing | \$ | 5,118 | 25.6\% | \$ | 4,824 | 23.6\% | \$ | 4,658 | 21.7\% | \$ | 4,420 | 19.8\% | \$ | 4,535 | 18.9\% |
| Consumer and Commercial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest Bearing: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer - Non-time |  | 4,462 | 22.3\% |  | 4,198 | 20.6\% |  | 3,916 | 18.2\% |  | 3,490 | 15.7\% |  | 3,143 | 13.1\% |
| Consumer - Time |  | 3,939 | 19.7\% |  | 4,127 | 20.2\% |  | 4,936 | 23.0\% |  | 6,155 | 27.6\% |  | 7,499 | 31.3\% |
| Commercial - Non-time |  | 2,788 | 14.0\% |  | 2,891 | 14.2\% |  | 2,741 | 12.7\% |  | 2,487 | 11.2\% |  | 2,334 | 9.7\% |
| Commercial - Time |  | 642 | 3.2\% |  | 557 | 2.7\% |  | 516 | 2.4\% |  | 560 | 2.5\% |  | 621 | 2.6\% |
| Public Funds |  | 1,828 | 9.1\% |  | 2,055 | 10.1\% |  | 2,103 | 9.8\% |  | 2,325 | 10.4\% |  | 2,595 | 10.8\% |
| Brokered |  | 815 | 4.1\% |  | 1,322 | 6.5\% |  | 2,050 | 9.5\% |  | 2,104 | 9.5\% |  | 2,356 | 9.8\% |
| Reciprocal |  | 392 | 2.0\% |  | 428 | 2.1\% |  | 578 | 2.7\% |  | 743 | 3.3\% |  | 901 | 3.8\% |
| Total | \$ | 19,984 | 100.0\% | \$ | 20,402 | 100.0\% | \$ | 21,500 | 100.0\% | \$ | 22,283 | 100.0\% | \$ | 23,983 | 100.0\% |

We maintain substantial and diverse sources of available primary and secondary liquidity as reflected in Figure 24.

Figure 24: Available Primary and Secondary Liquidity Sources as of June 30, 2023 (\$ millions)

|  | Total Capacity |  | Outstanding |  | Available Liquidity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash \& Cash Equivalents | \$ | 1,455 | \$ |  | \$ | 1,455 |
| Unpledged Investment Securities |  | 2,373 |  |  |  | 2,373 |
| FHLB |  | 8,439 |  | 3,385 |  | 5,054 |
| Unsecured Lines of Credit |  | 1,000 |  | 125 |  | 875 |
| Fed Discount Window** |  | 376 |  | - |  | 376 |
| Total | \$ | 13,643 | \$ | 3,510 | \$ | 10,133 |

* FHLB Borrowings outstanding included \$975 million of borrowings outstanding and \$2.4 billion of outstanding letters of credit at 6/30/23.
** Funds available through Fed discount window does not include any enhanced borrowing capacity resulting from the Bank Term Funding Program.

Figure 25: Available Primary and Secondary Liquidity - Last Five Quarters (\$ millions)

|  | 6/30/2022 |  | 9/30/2022 |  | 12/31/2022 |  | 3/31/2023 |  | 6/30/2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash \& Cash Equivalents | \$ | 1,140 | \$ | 896 | \$ | 1,033 | \$ | 1,039 | \$ | 1,455 |
| Unpledged Investment Securities |  | 2,862 |  | 2,565 |  | 2,616 |  | 2,665 |  | 2,373 |
| FHLB |  | 4,958 |  | 5,033 |  | 5,059 |  | 4,782 |  | 5,054 |
| Unsecured Lines of Credit |  | 1,075 |  | 1,075 |  | 1,065 |  | 1,065 |  | 875 |
| Fed Discount Window* |  | 446 |  | 400 |  | 401 |  | 404 |  | 376 |
| Total | \$ | 10,482 | \$ | 9,968 | \$ | 10,174 | \$ | 9,956 | \$ | 10,133 |

[^5]
## Net Interest Margin and Core Spread

During the quarter just ended, our net interest margin was 5.32\%, decreasing 22 bps from the first quarter of 2023, but increasing 80 bps from the second quarter of 2022.

Compared to the first quarter of 2023, our yield on average earning assets in the quarter just ended was $7.57 \%$, an increase of 38 bps, and our cost of interest bearing liabilities was $3.04 \%$, an increase of 73 bps . Compared to the second quarter of 2022, our yield on average earning assets increased 279 bps and our cost of interest bearing liabilities increased 265 bps.

As shown in Figure 26, in the first quarter of 2023, the latest quarter for which comparative data is available, our net interest margin outperformed the industry by 223 bps.

Figure 26: Quarterly Net Interest Margin (\%)


[^6]As reflected in Figure 27, during the quarter just ended, our core spread, which is how we describe the difference between our yield on non-purchased loans and our cost of interest bearing deposits ("COIBD"), was 5.55\%, a decrease of 32 bps from the first quarter of 2023, but an increase of 29 bps from the second quarter of 2022. In the quarter just ended, compared to the first quarter of 2023, our yield on non-purchased loans increased 40 bps and our COIBD increased 72 bps, but compared to the second quarter of 2022, our yield on non-purchased loans increased 292 bps and our COIBD increased 263 bps.

Figure 27: Core Spread and COIBD


Over the last five quarters since the Fed started increasing the Fed funds target rate, our non-purchased loan yields have increased more than our COIBD, resulting in our net interest margin and core spread expanding 108 bps and 41 bps, respectively. However, during the last two quarters, our COIBD increased more than our yield on nonpurchased loans, as deposit rates began to catch-up with changes in variable-rate loan yields. Assuming that the Fed is at or near the end of its tightening cycle, we expect our COIBD will continue to increase in the coming quarters at a faster rate than increases, if any, in our loan yields, resulting in further decreases in our core spread and net interest margin over the remainder of 2023.

In 2022 our growth in net interest income was most significantly a result of net interest margin expansion, and secondarily from growth in average earning assets. In 2023 we expect that continued growth in average earning assets will be the key to our efforts to maintain or increase our net interest income, as net interest margin is expected to continue to decline in the coming quarters.

## Variable Rate Loans

At June 30, 2023, 79\% of our funded balance of total loans had variable rates, of which $83 \%$ were tied to 1-month term SOFR, $15 \%$ to WSJ Prime and 2\% to other indexes. At June 30, 2023, $99 \%$ of our variable rate total loans (non-purchased and purchased) had floor rates, and the vast majority of such loans were above their floor rates.

## Provision and Allowance for Credit Losses ("ACL")

Our provision for credit losses was $\$ 41.8$ million and $\$ 77.6$ million, respectively, for the second quarter and first six months of 2023, while our net charge-offs were $\$ 8.7$ million and $\$ 16.1$ million, respectively, for the second quarter and first six months of 2023.

As of June 30, 2023, our total ACL was $\$ 426.8$ million, or $0.95 \%$ of total outstanding loans and unfunded loan commitments. This included our allowance for loan losses ("ALL"), which was $\$ 263.2$ million, or $1.11 \%$ of total outstanding loans, and our reserve for losses on our unfunded loan commitments, which was $\$ 163.6$ million, or $0.77 \%$ of unfunded loan commitments.

As shown in Figure 28, over the last four quarters we have increased our total ACL by a net $\$ 127$ million. A large part of this increase was due to our $\$ 8.62$ billion combined growth in total outstanding loans and unfunded loan commitments. The increase in our overall ACL percentage from 0.83\% at June 30, 2022 to $0.95 \%$ at June 30, 2023 primarily reflected changes in economic assumptions as the Fed increased the Fed funds target rate by 500 bps. Over the last four quarters, we maintained a cautious outlook on macroeconomic conditions with our weightings primarily to the Moody's S4 (Alternative Adverse Downside) and S6 (Stagflation) scenarios resulting in cumulative provision expense of $\$ 150$ million even as our cumulative net charge-offs were only $\$ 23$ million.

Figure 28: ACL Build - Last Four Quarters


Activity in our ACL for the second quarter and first six months of 2023 is summarized in Figures 29 and 30.

Figure 29: Activity in ACL - 2Q23 (\$ millions)


Figure 30: Activity in ACL - 6M23 (\$ millions)


The calculations of our provision for credit losses for the second quarter of 2023 and our total ACL at June 30, 2023 were based on a number of key estimates, assumptions and economic forecasts. We utilized recent economic forecasts provided by Moody's, including their updates released in June 2023. In our selection of macroeconomic scenarios, we remained weighted to the downside as the combined weightings assigned to the Moody's S4 (Alternative Adverse Downside) and S6 (Stagflation) scenarios exceeded that of the Moody's Baseline scenario. Our selection and weightings of these scenarios reflected our assessment of conditions in the U.S. economy, and acknowledged the uncertainty regarding future U.S. economic conditions, including the elevated risks from: a possible recession; inflationary pressures; increases in the Fed funds target rate and quantitative tightening; U.S. fiscal policy actions; banking industry turmoil; supply chain disruptions; global trade and geopolitical matters; the ongoing war in Ukraine; and various other factors. Our ACL calculations include certain qualitative adjustments to capture items not fully reflected in our modeled results.

## Net Charge-Offs

We have continued our long-standing track record of having net charge-off ratios well below industry averages, as shown in Figure 31. In the quarter just ended, our annualized net charge-off ratio for non-purchased loans was $0.03 \%$, for purchased loans was $7.94 \%$, and for total loans was $0.15 \%$. For the first six months of 2023 , our annualized net charge-off ratio for non-purchased loans was $0.09 \%$, for purchased loans was $3.55 \%$, and for total loans was $0.15 \%$. In our 25 years as a public company, our net charge-off ratio has outperformed the industry's net charge-off ratio every year and has averaged only about one-third of the industry's net charge-off ratio.

We have built our portfolio with the goal that it will perform well in adverse conditions, and that discipline has been evident in our recent results through the pandemic, the Fed's increasing interest rates, higher rates of inflation, and numerous other sources of macroeconomic, political and geo-political turbulence. As stated in our earnings call held in January 2023, we continue to expect our net charge-off ratio for the full year of 2023 will be in a range of 6 bps to 16 bps .

Figure 31: Annualized Net Charge-off Ratio (Total Loans) vs. the Industry

${ }^{*}$ Dota for all FDIC insured institutions from the FDIC Quorterly Banking Profile, last updoted first quarter 2023.
Annuolized when oppropriate.

Our RESG portfolio has a long tradition of excellent asset quality. As shown in Figure 32, we have had only occasional charge-offs in the RESG portfolio as that portfolio has benefitted from the fact that most of its loans are on newly constructed properties with strong sponsorship, low leverage and protective loan structures. In fact, the weighted average annual net charge-off ratio (including OREO write-downs) for the RESG portfolio over its 20-year history is eight bps.

With occasional exceptions, we expect most sponsors will continue to support their properties, if needed, through times of economic stress until business or economic conditions normalize.

| Year-end | Ending Loan Balance |  | YTD Average Loan Balance |  |  | Net chargeffs ("NCO")* | NCO <br> Ratio** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2003 | \$ | 5,106 | \$ | 780 | \$ | - | 0.00\% |
| 2004 |  | 52,658 |  | 34,929 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2005 |  | 51,056 |  | 56,404 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2006 |  | 61,323 |  | 58,969 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2007 |  | 209,524 |  | 135,639 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2008 |  | 470,485 |  | 367,279 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2009 |  | 516,045 |  | 504,576 |  | 7,531 | 1.49\% |
| 2010 |  | 567,716 |  | 537,597 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2011 |  | 649,806 |  | 592,782 |  | 2,905 | 0.49\% |
| 2012 |  | 848,441 |  | 737,136 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2013 |  | 1,270,768 |  | 1,085,799 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2014 |  | 2,308,573 |  | 1,680,919 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2015 |  | 4,263,800 |  | 2,953,934 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2016 |  | 6,741,249 |  | 5,569,287 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2017 |  | 8,169,581 |  | 7,408,367 |  | 842 | 0.01\% |
| 2018 |  | 9,077,616 |  | 8,685,191 |  | 45,490 | 0.52\% |
| 2019 |  | 9,391,096 |  | 9,427,266 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2020 |  | 11,591,147 |  | 10,651,549 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 2021 |  | 11,367,505 |  | 11,149,098 |  | 1,891 | 0.02\% |
| 2022 |  | 12,598,957 |  | 11,590,988 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| 6/30/23 |  | 14,401,011 |  | 13,402,368 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| Total |  |  |  |  | \$ | 58,659 |  |

Weighted Average $0.08 \%$

* Net charge-offs shown in this column reflect both net charge-offs and OREO write-downs.
** Annualized.


## Other Asset Quality Measures

As shown in Figures 33, 34 and 35, the dollar volumes of our nonperforming non-purchased loans, nonperforming assets and past due non-purchased loans continued our longstanding track record of outperforming industry averages. We expect our asset quality to continue to outperform industry averages.

Figure 33: Nonperforming Non-purchased Loans ("NPLs")


* Note: Data for all FDIC insured institutions from the FDIC Quarterly Banking Profile, last updated first quarter 2023.

Percent of Loans Noncurrent is the percentage of loans that are past due 90 days or more or that are in nonaccrual status.

At June 30, 2023, our ratio of nonperforming non-purchased loans to total loans (excluding purchased loans) was $0.15 \%$, unchanged from March 31, 2023.

Figure 34: Nonperforming Assets ("NPAs")

** Note: Data for all FDIC insured institutions from the FDIC Quarterly Banking Profile, last updated first quarter 2023. Noncurrent assets plus other real estate owned to assets (\%).

At June 30, 2023, our ratio of nonperforming assets to total assets (excluding purchased loans, except for their inclusion in total assets) was $0.32 \%$ compared to $0.34 \%$ as of March 31, 2023. Our NPAs at June 30, 2023 consisted of $\$ 35.3$ million of NPLs and $\$ 62.0$ million of foreclosed assets, with $\$ 59.96$ million of those foreclosed assets being a single tract of land discussed in our April 20, 2023 Management Comments document. As previously discussed, we do not expect to actively market this land until macroeconomic and market conditions normalize, which may be later this year or sometime in 2024.

Figure 35: Non-purchased Loans Past Due 30+ Days, Including Past Due Nonaccrual Non-purchased Loans ("Loans Past Due")


[^7]At June 30, 2023, our ratio of non-purchased loans past due to total non-purchased loans was $0.14 \%$, down slightly from 0.15\% at March 31, 2023.

## Non-interest Income

Non-interest income for the second quarter of 2023 was $\$ 32.0$ million, an increase of $21.5 \%$ from the second quarter of 2022 and $15.0 \%$ from the first quarter of 2023. During the quarter just ended, gains on sales of other assets were $\$ 5.0$ million compared to $\$ 0.8$ million for the second quarter of 2022. For the first six months of 2023, non-interest income was $\$ 59.8$ million, an increase of $3.5 \%$ from $\$ 57.8$ million for the first six months of 2022.

Figures 36 and 37, respectively, summarize non-interest income for the most recent five quarters and year-overyear trends for the second quarter and first six months of 2023.

Figure 36: Quarterly Trends in Non-interest Income (\$ thousands)

|  | For the Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6/30/2022 |  | 9/30/2022 |  | 12/31/2022 |  | 3/31/2023 |  | 6/30/2023 |  |
| Service charges on deposit accounts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NSF fees | \$ | 1,079 | \$ | 1,152 | \$ | 1,025 | \$ | 991 | \$ | 1,004 |
| Overdraft fees |  | 3,168 |  | 3,656 |  | 3,442 |  | 3,287 |  | 3,369 |
| All other service charges |  | 7,184 |  | 7,089 |  | 7,138 |  | 6,502 |  | 7,187 |
| Trust income |  | 1,911 |  | 2,007 |  | 1,977 |  | 2,033 |  | 2,113 |
| BOLI income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in cash surrender value |  | 4,846 |  | 4,940 |  | 4,953 |  | 4,974 |  | 5,069 |
| Death benefit |  | - |  | 510 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Loan service, maintenance and other fees |  | 3,603 |  | 3,418 |  | 3,780 |  | 4,076 |  | 4,095 |
| Net gains on investment securities - Trading |  | 531 |  | 321 |  | 1,256 |  | 1,716 |  | 620 |
| Gains on sales of other assets |  | 784 |  | 3,182 |  | 510 |  | 343 |  | 5,033 |
| Other |  | 3,214 |  | 2,888 |  | 3,463 |  | 3,887 |  | 3,497 |
| Total non-interest income | \$ | 26,320 | \$ | 29,163 | \$ | 27,544 | \$ | 27,809 | \$ | 31,987 |

Figure 37: Trends in Non-interest Income - 2022 vs. 2023 (\$ thousands)

|  | For the Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  | For the Six Months Ended |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6/30/2022 |  | 6/30/2023 |  | \% Change | 6/30/2022 |  | 6/30/2023 |  | \% Change |
| Service charges on deposit accounts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NSF fees | \$ | 1,079 | \$ | 1,004 | -6.9\% | \$ | 2,159 | \$ | 1,995 | -7.6\% |
| Overdraft fees |  | 3,168 |  | 3,369 | 6.3\% |  | 6,290 |  | 6,656 | 5.8\% |
| All other service charges |  | 7,184 |  | 7,187 | 0.0\% |  | 13,874 |  | 13,688 | -1.3\% |
| Trust income |  | 1,911 |  | 2,113 | 10.6\% |  | 4,005 |  | 4,146 | 3.5\% |
| BOLI income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in cash surrender value |  | 4,846 |  | 5,069 | 4.6\% |  | 9,639 |  | 10,043 | 4.2\% |
| Death benefit |  | - |  | - | - |  | 297 |  | - | NM |
| Loan service, maintenance and other fees |  | 3,603 |  | 4,095 | 13.6\% |  | 6,621 |  | 8,170 | 23.4\% |
| Net gains on investment securities - Trading |  | 531 |  | 620 | 16.8\% |  | 441 |  | 2,336 | NM |
| Gains on sales of other assets |  | 784 |  | 5,033 | NM |  | 7,776 |  | 5,377 | -30.9\% |
| Other |  | 3,214 |  | 3,497 | 8.8\% |  | 6,694 |  | 7,384 | 10.3\% |
| Total non-interest income | \$ | 26,320 | \$ | 31,987 | 21.5\% | \$ | 57,796 | \$ | 59,795 | 3.5\% |

## Non-interest Expense

Non-interest expense for the second quarter of 2023 was $\$ 129.4$ million, an increase of $18.3 \%$ from the second quarter of 2022. Non-interest expense for the first six months of 2023 was $\$ 255.6$ million, an increase of $17.8 \%$ from the first six months of 2022.

During 2022 and the first six months of 2023, increases in salaries and employee benefits expense were significant contributors to increased non-interest expense. This escalation in salaries and benefits expense has been driven by competitive labor market conditions and our expanding staff, as illustrated in Figure 38. We expect further growth in headcount throughout 2023 to support our anticipated growth in deposits, loans and other aspects of our business, and this should result in further increases in non-interest expense in future quarters. Also, we believe that current economic conditions may present opportunities to add additional high-quality members to a number of our teams, which may result in further increases in salaries and benefits expense, while also providing future growth opportunities.

We expect most categories of non-interest expense will continue to increase in 2023 due to a combination of expected growth in our business and inflationary macroeconomic conditions. Additional increases in FDIC deposit insurance expense are expected in future quarters because of our expected growth and the likelihood of one or more special assessments on the industry. Excluding any special FDIC deposit insurance assessments, we expect total non-interest expense for the full year 2023 to increase at a percentage rate in the mid to high teens compared to full year 2022, while maintaining an efficiency ratio in the mid-30's percent range.

Figures 39 and 40, respectively, summarize non-interest expense for the most recent five quarters and year-overyear trends for the second quarter and first six months of 2023.

Figure 39: Quarterly Trends in Non-interest Expense (\$ thousands)

|  | For the Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{6 / 3 0 / 2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 / 3 0 / 2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 / 3 1 / 2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 / 3 1 / 2 0 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 / 3 0 / 2 0 2 3}$ |
| Salaries \& employee benefits | $\$ 54,412$ | $\$ 57,367$ | $\$ 59,946$ | $\$ 63,249$ | $\$ 65,219$ |
| Net occupancy and equipment | 17,060 | 18,288 | 17,597 | 18,084 | 19,476 |
| Software and data processing | 8,976 | 8,699 | 9,512 | 9,283 | 9,768 |
| Professional and outside services | 5,708 | 5,404 | 5,652 | 5,105 | 5,445 |
| Advertising and public relations | 1,103 | 3,448 | 2,987 | 4,036 | 3,184 |
| Telecommunication services | 1,921 | 1,921 | 2,134 | 2,273 | 2,398 |
| Travel and meals | 2,186 | 1,962 | 1,755 | 1,815 | 1,903 |
| Deposit insurance and assessments | 2,100 | 2,650 | 2,710 | 4,148 | 4,900 |
| Amortization of intangibles | 1,516 | 1,298 | 1,189 | 1,189 | 1,189 |
| Postage and supplies | 1,461 | 1,991 | 1,893 | 1,712 | 2,431 |
| ATM expense | 1,488 | 1,500 | 1,834 | 2,139 | 1,659 |
| Loan collection and repossession expense | 353 | 402 | 306 | 386 | 517 |
| Writedowns of foreclosed assets | - | 87 | 710 | 941 | 24 |
| Amortization of CRA and tax credit investments | 4,628 | 5,155 | 5,408 | 6,414 | 5,566 |
| Other expenses | 6,388 | 5,519 | 5,380 | 5,443 | 5,676 |
|  | $\$ 109,300$ | $\$ 115,691$ | $\$ 119,013$ | $\$ 126,217$ | $\$ 129,355$ |

Figure 40: Trends in Non-interest Expense - 2022 vs. 2023 (\$ thousands)

|  | For the Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  | For the Six Months Ended |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6/30/2022 |  | 6/30/2023 |  | \%Change | 6/30/2022 |  | 6/30/2023 |  | \%Change |
| Salaries \& employee benefits | \$ | 54,412 | \$ | 65,219 | 19.9\% | \$ | 109,060 | \$ | 128,468 | 17.8\% |
| Net occupancy and equipment |  | 17,060 |  | 19,476 | 14.2\% |  | 34,309 |  | 37,560 | 9.5\% |
| Software and data processing |  | 8,976 |  | 9,768 | 8.8\% |  | 17,162 |  | 19,051 | 11.0\% |
| Professional and outside services |  | 5,708 |  | 5,445 | -4.6\% |  | 10,525 |  | 10,550 | 0.2\% |
| Advertising and public relations |  | 1,103 |  | 3,184 | 188.6\% |  | 2,362 |  | 7,219 | 205.6\% |
| Telecommunication services |  | 1,921 |  | 2,398 | 24.8\% |  | 3,931 |  | 4,671 | 18.8\% |
| Travel and meals |  | 2,186 |  | 1,903 | -12.9\% |  | 3,944 |  | 3,718 | -5.7\% |
| FDIC insurance and state assessments |  | 2,100 |  | 4,900 | 133.3\% |  | 4,250 |  | 9,048 | 112.9\% |
| Amortization of intangibles |  | 1,516 |  | 1,189 | -21.6\% |  | 3,033 |  | 2,377 | -21.6\% |
| Postage and supplies |  | 1,461 |  | 2,431 | 66.4\% |  | 3,126 |  | 4,144 | 32.6\% |
| ATM expense |  | 1,488 |  | 1,659 | 11.5\% |  | 2,997 |  | 3,798 | 26.7\% |
| Loan collection and repossession expense |  | 353 |  | 517 | 46.6\% |  | 678 |  | 904 | 33.3\% |
| Writedowns of foreclosed assets |  | - |  | 24 | NM |  | 258 |  | 965 | 273.9\% |
| Amortization of CRA and tax credit investments |  | 4,628 |  | 5,566 | 20.3\% |  | 9,730 |  | 11,980 | 23.1\% |
| Other expenses |  | 6,388 |  | 5,676 | -11.1\% |  | 11,651 |  | 11,118 | -4.6\% |
| Total non-interest expense | \$ | 109,300 | \$ | 129,355 | 18.3\% | \$ | 217,016 | \$ | 255,571 | 17.8\% |

## Efficiency Ratio

As shown in Figure 41, in the quarter just ended, our efficiency ratio was 33.0\%. Our efficiency ratio has been in the top decile of the industry for 21 consecutive years.*

Most banks with a good efficiency ratio focus relentlessly on controlling costs. We take a different approach. We achieve our excellent efficiency ratio by pursuing a business model that generates strong revenue. This allows us to be highly efficient while also constantly improving our products and technology for our customers and providing competitive pay and benefits for our teammates.

Figure 41: Quarterly Efficiency Ratio (\%)


* Data from S\&P Capital IQ.
** Data for all FDIC insured institutions from the FDIC Quarterly Banking Profile, last updoted first quarter 2023.


## Effective Tax Rate

Our effective tax rate for the quarter just ended was $21.0 \%$ and for the first six months of 2023 was 20.2\%. Assuming no changes in applicable state or federal income tax rates, we expect our effective tax rate for the full year of 2023 to be between $20.5 \%$ and 21.5\%. Our expected effective tax rate for 2023 is lower than our effective tax rate in 2022 primarily due to our higher level of investments in low-income housing, renewable energy and other tax credits.

## Capital and Dividends

Our historically strong earnings and earnings retention rate, among other factors, have contributed to our building robust capital ratios, as shown in Figure 42, which are among the strongest in the industry. To achieve the best long-term interests of our shareholders, we continue to focus on strategies to deploy our excess capital, including organic loan growth, adding new business lines, continuing to increase our cash dividend, continued stock repurchases, and financially attractive acquisitions for cash or some combination of cash and stock. Our strong capital position gives us significant optionality. Organic loan growth has been and will continue to be our top growth priority, and we are optimistic about our growth prospects in the remainder of 2023 and 2024.

Figure 42: Capital Ratios

|  | Regulatory Minimum <br> Required To |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Estimated |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{6 / 3 0 / 2 0 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | Be Considered <br> Well Capitalized | Excess <br> Capital |
| CET 1 Ratio | $10.80 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ |
| Tier 1 Ratio | $11.70 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ |
| Total RBC Ratio | $14.20 \%$ | $10.00 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ |
| Tier 1 Leverage | $14.70 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $9.70 \%$ |

We have increased our cash dividend in each of the last 52 quarters and every year since going public in 1997. We expect that we will continue to increase our cash dividend in future quarters.

## Stock Repurchase Program

During the quarter just ended, we repurchased approximately 1.96 million shares for $\$ 66.1$ million, which equates to a weighted average cost of approximately $\$ 33.80$ per share. During the first six months of 2023, we repurchased 4.3 million shares for $\$ 151.5$ million, which equates to a weighted average cost of approximately \$35.19 per share.

At June 30, 2023, our current stock repurchase program had $\$ 133.5$ million authorization remaining. The market price of our shares will likely be the primary factor in the timing and volume of additional stock repurchases, if any, between now and the November 9, 2023 expiration of our current program. In evaluating future stock repurchases, management will also consider a variety of other factors including our capital position, expected growth, alternative uses of capital, liquidity, financial performance, expected macroeconomic environment and regulatory requirements.

[^8]During the quarter just ended, our book value per common share increased to $\$ 39.51$ compared to $\$ 38.43$ as of March 31, 2023, and $\$ 35.87$ as of June 30, 2022. Over the last 10 years, we have increased book value per common share by a cumulative $427 \%$, resulting in a compound annual growth rate of $18.1 \%$, as shown in Figure 43.

Figure 43: Book Value per Share (Period End)


During the quarter just ended, our tangible book value per common share increased to \$33.67 compared to \$32.68 as of March 31, 2023 and $\$ 30.27$ as of June 30, 2022. Over the last 10 years, we have increased tangible book value per common share by a cumulative $359 \%$, resulting in a compound annual growth rate of $16.4 \%$, as shown in Figure 44.

Figure 44: Tangible Book Value per Share (Period End) ${ }^{6}$


[^9]
## Final Thoughts

The relentless pursuit of excellence is a foundational element of our culture. This fuels the energy to not only improve profits, but also to constantly get better at everything we do. The realization of this core principle was clearly evident in our record results for the quarter just ended, but it can perhaps best be viewed from a long-term perspective. The following Bloomberg chart highlights Team OZK's performance relative to peers over the 20-year period from January 1, 2003 through December 31, 2022 with a peer-leading total shareholder return ${ }^{7}$ of $3,670 \%$.

## Total Shareholder Return - January 1, 2003 through December 31, 2022



[^10]
## Non-GAAP Reconciliations

## Calculation of Average Common Stockholders' Equity, Average Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity and the Annualized Returns on Average Common Stockholders' Equity and

## Average Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity

Unaudited (Dollars in Thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended * |  |  |  | Six Months Ended * |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6/30/2022 |  | 6/30/2023 |  | 6/30/2022 |  | 6/30/2023 |  |
| Net Income Available To Common Stockholders | \$ | 132,358 | \$ | 167,917 | \$ | 260,386 | \$ | 333,771 |
| Average Stockholders' Equity Before |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Noncontrolling Interest |  | 4,619,033 |  | 4,788,584 |  | 4,703,196 |  | 4,770,135 |
| Less Average Preferred Stock |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |
| Total Average common stockholders' equity |  | 4,280,053 |  | 4,449,604 |  | 4,364,216 |  | 4,431,155 |
| Less Average Intangible Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goodwill |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |
| Core deposit and other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization |  | $(6,084)$ |  | (999) |  | $(6,824)$ |  | $(1,618)$ |
| Total Average Intangibles |  | $(666,873)$ |  | $(661,788)$ |  | $(667,613)$ |  | $(662,407)$ |
| Average Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity | \$ | 3,613,180 | \$ | 3,787,816 | \$ | 3,696,603 | \$ | 3,768,749 |
| Return On Average Common Stockholders' Equity |  | 12.40\% |  | 15.14\% |  | 12.03\% |  | 15.19\% |
| Return On Average Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity |  | 14.69\% |  | 17.78\% |  | 14.20\% |  | 17.86\% |

* Ratios for interim periods annualized based on actual days


## Calculation of Pre-Tax Pre-Provision Net Revenue

Unaudited (Dollars in Thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Six Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6/30/2022 |  | 6/30/2023 |  | 6/30/2022 |  | 6/30/2023 |  |
| Net income available to common stockholders | \$ | 132,358 | \$ | 167,917 | \$ | 260,386 | \$ | 333,771 |
| Preferred stock dividends |  | 4,047 |  | 4,047 |  | 8,527 |  | 8,094 |
| Earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest |  | 8 |  | 1 |  | 3 |  | 13 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 39,375 |  | 45,717 |  | 75,786 |  | 86,420 |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 7,025 |  | 41,774 |  | 11,215 |  | 77,602 |
| Pre-tax pre-provision net revenue | \$ | 182,813 | \$ | 259,456 | \$ | 355,917 | \$ | 505,900 |

## Calculation of Total Common Stockholders' Equity, Total Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity and Tangible <br> Book Value per Share

Unaudited (Dollars in Thousands, Except per Share)

|  | As of June 30, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  | 2015 |  | 2016 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  |
| Total stockholders' equity before noncontrolling interest | \$ | 531,125 | \$ | 850,204 | \$ | 1,209,254 | \$ | 1,556,921 | \$ | 3,260,123 | \$ | 3,613,903 |
| Less preferred stock |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total common stockholders' equity |  | 531,125 |  | 850,204 |  | 1,209,254 |  | 1,556,921 |  | 3,260,123 |  | 3,613,903 |
| Less intangible assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goodwill |  | $(5,243)$ |  | $(78,669)$ |  | $(122,884)$ |  | $(126,289)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |
| Core deposit and other intangibles, net of accumulated amortization |  | $(5,447)$ |  | $(29,971)$ |  | $(28,266)$ |  | $(23,615)$ |  | $(54,541)$ |  | $(41,962)$ |
| Total intangibles |  | $(10,690)$ |  | $(108,640)$ |  | $(151,150)$ |  | $(149,904)$ |  | $(715,330)$ |  | $(702,751)$ |
| Total tangible common stockholders' equity | \$ | 520,435 | \$ | 741,564 | \$ | 1,058,104 | \$ | 1,407,017 | \$ | 2,544,793 | \$ | 2,911,152 |
| Common shares outstanding (thousands) |  | 70,876 |  | 79,662 |  | 86,811 |  | 90,745 |  | 128,190 |  | 128,616 |
| Book value per common share | \$ | 7.49 | \$ | 10.67 | \$ | 13.93 | \$ | 17.16 | \$ | 25.43 | \$ | 28.10 |
| Tangible book value per common share | \$ | 7.34 | \$ | 9.31 | \$ | 12.19 | \$ | 15.51 | \$ | 19.85 | \$ | 22.63 |


|  | As of June 30, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { As of } \\ \hline \text { Mar. 31, } 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2020 |  | 2021 |  | 2022 |  | 2023 |  |  |  |
| Total stockholders' equity before noncontrolling interest | \$ | 3,993,247 | \$ | 4,110,666 | \$ | 4,501,676 | \$ | 4,606,782 | \$ | 4,809,891 | \$ | 4,761,927 |
| Less preferred stock |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |  | $(338,980)$ |
| Total common stockholders' equity |  | 3,993,247 |  | 4,110,666 |  | 4,501,676 |  | 4,267,802 |  | 4,470,911 |  | 4,422,947 |
| Less intangible assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goodwill |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |  | $(660,789)$ |
| Core deposit and other intangibles, net of accumulated amortization |  | $(29,515)$ |  | $(18,377)$ |  | $(11,336)$ |  | $(5,240)$ |  | (377) |  | $(1,565)$ |
| Total intangibles |  | $(690,304)$ |  | $(679,166)$ |  | $(672,125)$ |  | $(666,029)$ |  | $(661,166)$ |  | $(662,354)$ |
| Total tangible common stockholders' equity | \$ | 3,302,943 | \$ | 3,431,500 | \$ | 3,829,551 | \$ | 3,601,773 | \$ | 3,809,745 | \$ | 3,760,593 |
| Common shares outstanding (thousands) |  | 128,947 |  | 129,350 |  | 129,720 |  | 118,996 |  | 113,145 |  | 115,080 |
| Book value per common share | \$ | 30.97 | \$ | 31.78 | \$ | 34.70 | \$ | 35.87 | \$ | 39.51 | \$ | 38.43 |
| Tangible book value per common share | \$ | 25.61 | \$ | 26.53 | \$ | 29.52 | \$ | 30.27 | \$ | 33.67 | \$ | 32.68 |

Note: All share and per share data adjusted to reflect impact of 2-for-1 stock split on June 23, 2014.

# Calculation of Total Common Stockholders' Equity, Total Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity and the Ratio of Total Tangible Common Stockholders' Equity to Total Tangible Assets 

Unaudited (Dollars in Thousands, Except per Share)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June 30, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total stockholders' equity before noncontrolling interest | \$ | 4,809,891 |
| Less preferred stock |  | $(338,980)$ |
| Total common stockholders' equity |  | 4,470,911 |
| Less intangible assets: |  |  |
| Goodwill |  | $(660,789)$ |
| Core deposit and other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization |  | (377) |
| Total intangibles |  | $(661,166)$ |
| Total tangible common stockholders' equity | \$ | 3,809,745 |
| Total assets | \$ | 30,761,870 |
| Less intangible assets: |  |  |
| Goodwill |  | $(660,789)$ |
| Core deposit and other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization |  | (377) |
| Total intangibles |  | $(661,166)$ |
| Total tangible assets |  | 30,100,704 |
| Ratio of total common stockholders' equity to total assets |  | 14.53\% |
| Ratio of total tangible common stockholders' equity to total tangible assets |  | 12.66\% |


[^0]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Calculations of pre-tax pre-provision net revenue and the reconciliation to GAAP are included in the schedules accompanying this release.
    ${ }^{(2)}$ Ratios for interim periods annualized based on actual days.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Excludes purchased loans and net charge-offs related to such loans.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Excludes purchased loans, except for their inclusion in total assets.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ Excludes reserve for losses on unfunded loan commitments.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ The calculation of the Bank's PPNR and the reconciliation to generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") are included in the schedule at the end of this presentation.
    ${ }^{2}$ Excludes purchased loans, except for their inclusion in total assets.
    ${ }^{3}$ The calculation of the Bank's tangible common stockholders' equity and the reconciliation to GAAP are included in the schedule at the end of this presentation.

[^2]:    ${ }^{4}$ The calculation of the Bank's annualized returns on average common stockholders' equity and average tangible common stockholders' equity and the reconciliation to GAAP are included in the schedule at the end of this presentation.

[^3]:    * CBSG is a team focused on subscription finance, NAV finance, and other secured non-real estate lending opportunities.

[^4]:    * Assumes all loans are fully funded; calculation based on total commitment by tranche as a \% of total cost and total appraised value of loans within each tranche. LTV data based on most recent appraisals and utilizing, in most cases, "as stabilized" values for income producing properties.

[^5]:    * Funds available through Fed discount window does not include any enhanced borrowing capacity resulting from the Bank Term Funding Program.

[^6]:    *Data for all FDIC insured institutions from the FDIC Quarterly Banking Profile, last updated first quarter 2023.

[^7]:    *** Note: Data for all FDIC insured institutions from the FDIC Quarterly Banking Profile, last updated first quarter 2023. Percent of Loans Noncurrent + Percent of Loans 30-89 Days Past Due.

[^8]:    ${ }^{5}$ Ratios as of June 30, 2023 are preliminary estimates and are subject to revision upon filing of our FFIEC 041 Call Report.

[^9]:    ${ }^{6}$ See the schedule at the end of this presentation for the reconciliation of tangible book value per common share to the most directly comparable GAAP measure.

[^10]:    ${ }^{7}$ Source: Bloomberg. Total shareholder return based on daily price changes from January 1, 2003 through December 31, 2022, inclusive of all reinvested dividends and stock-splits. Peer group includes U.S. publicly traded banks and bank holding companies with total assets between $\$ 10$ billion and $\$ 250$ billion at December 31, 2022, and which were publicly traded throughout the 20-year period.

